Morning Oregonian.

VOL. V. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 16, 1865. NO. 11.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (except Sunday), and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. Sent by Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets, Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland Markets; also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; and to forwarding goods to, from and to any of the above places.
JAMES R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco.
JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing, Front st., Portland.
Portland, November 3, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to L. M. & L. M. Starr.)
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and
JAPANNED WARE.
Agents for the sale of TILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
nov13 PORTLAND, OREGON. 1y

HENRY LAW & CO.,
Portland,
Produce and Commission
MERCHANTS,
Will also receive and forward Goods to our House in UMATILLA.
H. L. & CO. have constantly on hand, and receiving by every steamer from New York, a good supply of
Wagon Materials,
of all kinds, consisting of Hubs, Spokes, Fellies, Buggy Rims, Shafts, Poles, Plough Beams and Handles, Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank, all of which we will sell at San Francisco prices for Cash or City acceptances.
For Sale—Three of Townsend's Plantation Mills, for Grinding Flour, Feed, &c., will grind 16 bushels Wheat per hour. Price, $75. no17dtf

JOHN P. MILLER,
(Late Miller & Keuhn.)
Practical Watchmaker.
NEW STORE and NEW GOODS!
In Carter's Block, opposite Pioneer Hotel,
STORE ON WASHINGTON STREET.
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have opened my New Store with a very extensive and well selected assortment of
Gold and Silver Watches!
From the most Celebrated Makers,
CLOCKS, OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS, Jewelry and Silver Ware, all of the Latest and most Desirable Fashions.
Particular attention given *CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES*, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice. mar18d JOHN B. MILLER.

BOISE COLLECTIONS.
J. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co's Express.)
HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERville, Boise Mines, will attend promptly to all collections sent to or left him.
REFERENCES:
Tracy & King, A. D. Fitch,
John McCraken, Matthew Keith, n21dtf

L. M. PARRISH........J. D. HOLMAN.
CARD.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together as
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKERS,
and also as
Employment and Intelligence Agents,
will give especial attention to the SALE OF REAL ESTATE, RENTING HOUSES, securing employment for those who wish to work in any business whatever.
Will collect and disburse money, and will attend punctually to all Mercantile and other business orders.
OFFICE—No. 107 Front street, opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon.
o31tf PARRISH & HOLMAN.

D. WM. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.
Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.
By permission, reference is made to
Donahoe, Ralston & Co., John Anderson, Howard, Goeway & Co., H. Webster & Co., A. S. Rosenbaum & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. B. Colton, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
ap7 dtf

LANSING STOUT. C. H. LARRABEE.
STOUT & LARRABEE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
STARK'S BUILDING,
Front Street, Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel,
oct20 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

FRANK COOPER,
STOCK BROKER!
Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon,
WILL BUY AND SELL
BOISE, OWYHEE, AND SANTIAM
ja28 MINING STOCK! dtf

E. RAYNOR,
COPYIST AND DRAUGHTSMAN!
ROOM NO. 6, VAUGHN'S BUILDING,
No. 5 Morrison Street,
ja2d PORTLAND. dtf

MADAM VE CONTE,
FORTUNE-TELLER!
CLEVERLY REVEALS THE PAST, CLEARLY EXplains the present, and reliably predicts the future. Do you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madam Ve Conte, First street, between Washington and Stark. Consultation fee, $5. aug5tf

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
Nov. 9, 1864.

A GOOD CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.
CANVASSING AGENTS WANTED in every County throughout Oregon, and Washington Territory.—Large monthly wages can be realized by men of enterprise. For particulars, apply by letter to
jy13tf A. B. BUTLER, JAMES STEEL,
Or in person, to At Marker Bros., Portland, Oregon. se17

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.
HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the Law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of **$50,000**, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.
DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO.
Louis McLane,
W. C. Ralston,
J. G. Kittle,
A. L. Tubbs,
J. Mora Moss,
S. C. Bigelow,
H. Seligman,
H. Carlton, Jr.,
T. B. Thomas,
L. B. Benchley,
Wm. Sherman,
L. Sachs,
M. P. Jones,
A. T. Lawton,
J. Whitney, Jr.,
Edward Martin,
Charles Mayne,
John Wightman,
G. W. Beaver,
Wm. Sharon,
Adam Grant,
Alpheus Bull,
S. M. Wilson,
D. J. Oliver,
Jabez Howes,
Wm. Alvord,
H. Haussmann,
Eli Lazard,
A. J. Forbes,
Jonathan Hunt,
J. O. Earl,
S. J. Hensley,
Lloyd Tevis,
James DeFremery,
J. C. Bray,
J. B. Newton,
H. A. Dodge,
D. Stern,
Herman Michels,
Frederick Billings,
J. O. Kellogg,
A. G. Stiles,
H. F. Teschemacher,
G. W. Howard,
Davis Davis,
P. L. Weaver,
B. H. Goldstein,
W. M. Dunn,
F. W. Brooks.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Dec. 20, 1864. d6m

MERCHANTS' MUTUAL MARINE
Insurance Company!
WILL INSURE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE per steamers on the
COLUMBIA RIVER.
Also, from PORTLAND TO VICTORIA AND SAN FRANCISCO.
an14dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.
PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.
Goods remeasured, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited.
WE REFER BY PERMISSION,
AT SAN FRANCISCO—Howard, Goewy & Co; Richards & McCraken.
AT PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro; David & Co.
Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla.
aug31tf

H. H. HILL. A. J. KANE.
HILL & KANE,
Front Street,
Umatilla City, Oregon,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Groceries, Dry-Goods, Hardware,
LIQUORS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
STORAGE AND FORWARDING.
Goods consigned to us will meet with proper attention.
References:
PORTLAND. H. W. Corbett, Richards & McCraken, H. Law,
DALLES. Robbins & Co, W. C. Moody & Co, O. Humason. se13

OREGON
State Insane and Idiotic Asylum.
DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.
IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE present Legislative Assembly, the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum is located in East Portland, in this county, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, Physicians and Proprietors.
The Proprietors of the above Establishment will immediately make additions to their present buildings, in order to offer accommodations to all who are unfortunate enough to need the care and treatment of an Insane or Idiotic Asylum.
It is specially requested on the part of County Judges, guardians and friends of this class of patients, to have them immediately conveyed to the Asylum, so that they may be properly cared for before the inclement weather sets in.
THE INDIGENT WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE; and no record of debt made against them. For further particulars apply to
DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
Physicians of the Oregon State Insane & Idiotic Asylum,
Portland, Multnomah county, Oct. 16, 1863.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.
We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:
It forms a flat elastic seam which *will not rip in wear*;
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong;
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars, enquire of
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 103 Front street.
Portland, Nov. 30, 1864. n4dawly

Notice to
BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,
And all other Articles for Brewer's use.
Also, any quantity of
WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!
So Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION
Orders will be Promptly Filled.
WEINHARD & DRILLINGER,
City Brewery,
Nov. 30, 1864. d3m Portland, Oregon.

HENRY MARTIN,
DEALER IN
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
No. 108 Post Office Building,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
P S—Orders promptly filled n824

Oro Fino Saloon!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FORMED A PARTnership under the name of
LAPPEUS & KNOWLES,
And will continue the ORO FINO SALOON, as a First Class Establishment. The best of Liquors will be constantly on hand and every arrangement possible for the comfort of their patrons will be made by them.
JAMES H. LAPPEUS,
CHARLES W. KNOWLES,
Portland, Jan. 21, 1865. ja23tf

W. W. DODGE.......................L. PHILLIPS.
DODGE & PHILLIPS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
325 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial.
SAN FRANCISCO.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
oct13,16dawsm

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Sinks
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold,
WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c., &c., &c.
Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, Aug. 3d, 1862. C. H. MYERS.

INTERESTING TO
Mill and Steamboat
PROPRIETORS.
I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE—
Wrought Iron, Lap-Welded Tubes
for STEAM, WATER and GAS, from one eighth to three inches inside diameter. Also,
IRON FITTINGS,
STEAM COCKS,
GUAGE COCKS,
GLOBE OIL COCKS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
Persons residing at a distance, by making a diagram, with neat lengths and turns of pipe desired, can have them fitted so that any person can put them in place on their premises.
C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Works,
ja4 No. 110, First Street, Portland.

SAMUEL M. GILMORE,
Old Franklin Market,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.
PORTLAND.............OREGON.
MEATS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE City, on short notice.
I hope all the old Customers and many new ones will give me their trade. Every effort will be made to render general satisfaction.
Give me a call and try me! Leave your orders, and they will be punctually attended to.
se19tf S. M. GILMORE.

D. HEIGHT..........................W. T. NEWBY.
Union Market,
HEIGHT & NEWBY, Proprietors.
WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Union Market,
South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and
Ankeny Market,
On Front Street.
A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.
Portland, July 6th 1863. dtf

NOTICE.
Empire Market,
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 2, Couch's Addition.
I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.
Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (ja13dtf) A. H. JOHNSON.

Jewelry! Jewelry!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
E. O. STEWART..............................C. S. GOURLEY.
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of
CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,
IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,
(New Style Jewelry.)
A Large and Well-selected Stock of
Silver Plated Wares;
And everything usually kept in our line of business.
AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.
Call and see for yourselves.
STEWART & GOURLEY,
je24ly 103 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

HARKER BROTHERS.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
and Wholesale Dealers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
FLOUR,
BACON,
BUTTER,
LARD,
SALT,
and all kinds of
Oregon Produce.
WE ARE NOW PREPARED WITH OUR NEW WAREHOUSES and
RAILROAD!
To receive Goods on STORAGE, and make advances on Consignments. Merchants and Farmers having Goods or Produce to Store or Sell, will do well by consigning their articles to us, as we now have excellent facilities for doing a Jobbing and Commission business.
se3tf HARKER BROTHERS.
123 Front Street and 124 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

A Home Institution!
MARDEN & FOLGER'S
OREGON COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,
No. 146 Front Street, Portland.
HAVING ESTABLISHED THE ABOVE MANUFACtory in Portland, we are now prepared to fill any orders in COFFEE and SPICES, and will prove by a trial that they cannot be excelled in any quarter. We will offer terms to the trade that will warrant them to patronize a Home Manufactory in preference to sending below for goods in our line, and shall endeavor to prove by our exertions that Oregon need not depend on other sections of the Pacific Coast for anything we manufacture.
Coffee Fresh Ground Every Day.
Portland, Nov 6th, 1864. d1m

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.
Just Received ex Industry.
100 DOZ. BROOMS;
100 nests BASKETS;
100 doz PAILS;
For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
je28tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BUTTER! BUTTER!
AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER sacked and in brine.
Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

For Sale,
THREE GOOD DWELLING HOUSES AND LOTS ON Washington and Alder Streets, between Third and Fourth Streets, for sale very low for Cash down.
ja18dtf Apply to P. RALEIGH

OPPOSITION TO ASTORIA!
THE WELL KNOWN STEAMER
RESCUE,
E. C. SMITH..............................Master.
Will commence Regular Trips to Astoria on Monday, October 24th, leaving Vaughn's Wharf every Monday and Friday mornings at six o'clock, carrying the
U. S. MAIL!
Connecting with WILSON'S STAGES at Monticello.
Leaving ASTORIA every Tuesday and Saturday mornings at five o'clock, touching at all intermediate points. Carrying freight and passengers at
OPPOSITION RATES!
For Freight or Passage, apply on board, or to
P. M. WAREN,
at Vaughn's Wharf.
oc21tf

NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, until further notice, the steamer RIVAL will leave Canemah Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City, every afternoon at 2 o'clock. Returning will leave Oregon City every morning at 9 o'clock.
For Freight or Passage apply on Board.
Sept. 26, 1864. tf CAPT. BAUGHMAN.

NOTICE.
FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMER
SENATOR
Will leave Couch's Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City at 7 o'clock A. M., and Oregon City for Portland at 1½ o'clock P. M., each day of the week, touching at Vaughn's Wharf both ways for passengers.
Dec 13, 1864. tf J. KELLOGG, Master.

Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice,
THE STEAMER
UNION
will leave Canemah every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland.
Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, connecting with the Boats for Portland.
November 8th, 1864. tf J. D. MILLER, Master.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
AND
Corner of First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

EAGLE BAKERY.
GEO. T. MYERS & CO.,
Corner of First and Taylor streets,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of
BREAD,
BUTTER, WATER, SUGAR, BOSTON AND SODA
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched. de16tf

Notice.
HAVING SOLD THE STAR BAKERY TO L. FREY. We have concentrated our business at the
OREGON BAKERY!
Where we will be happy to see our friends and to furnish them with
Bread,
Crackers, and
GROCERIES,
Of first quality at low rates. Give us a call.
OPITZ, SHARE & CO.
Portland, Jan. 2d, 1865. dtf

OREGON
MUSTARD AND SPICE MILLS!
H. C. HUDSON........C. H. WILLIAMS........W. F. WILLIAMS.
H. C. HUDSON & CO.,
46 Front Street, Portland,
HAVING BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE LAST TEN years as Manufacturers of Mustards and Spices in San Francisco, have opened a Branch House in Portland for the sale of the Celebrated article of Mustard known as
Hudson's Golden California Mustard,
where the trade will always find a supply on hand.
—ALSO—
Fresh Ground Spices.
The Trade is assured of a No. 1 article at low prices.
Portland, August 1, 1864. dtf

CROCKERY,
LAMPS AND OILS!
Glass, China and
PLATED WARE!
Mantel Ornaments, Feather Dusters,
&c., &c.
CHANDALIERS; PARLOR, HALL, BRACKET, Side, and Hand Lamps; Wicks, Chimney Brushes, &c., &c.,
DOWNER'S KEROSENE, (Plates on the Tins;)
DEVOE'S ORIENTAL and LILLY COAL OILS;
LARD, SPERM, TANNER'S and NEATS FOOT OIL,
ALCHOL, etc., etc. For sale in quantities to suit purchasers, by
CRANDALL & TOWLE.
92 Front street, Portland.
And Main street, near Court st., Dalles.
Dec. 21, 1864. dtf

Empire Restaurant,
Corner First and Washington Sts.
Mrs. H. M. TROMBLY, Proprietress.
THIS FAVORITE RESTAURANT has been thoroughly overhauled, repapered and painted, and is now open for the reception of its patrons.
Private Dining Room for Parties.
The Table is always supplied with the best the market affords.
Board and Lodging, per week..........$7 00
Board per week..........6 00
Single meal..........
Lodging..........
Portland, July 20, 1864. dtf

Pulu, Pulu!
200 BALES EX BARK CAMBRIDGE.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS
Portland, October 1, 1864. dtf

Beans! Beans!
PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Smoked Beef.
A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF, at
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Lard in Tins.
FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

New Columbian,
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st., corner of Morrison.
GOOD NEWS!
THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT.
The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new House, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.
The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, has fine suits of rooms, with connecting doors for families.
The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.
A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.—Baggage taken to the Hotel free of CHARGE. House open all night.
Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.
The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.
P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.
Portland, Oregon, August 9th, 1864. dtf

What Cheer House,
Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M. O'CONNER, Proprietor,
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.
Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses.
The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.
The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them, that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.
Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.
Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE.
Portland, May 6, 1864. d&wtf

Pacific Hotel and Restaurant,
(*Formerly Pacific House.*)
OLYMPIA, W. T.,
THE UNDERSIGNED having leased for a number of years the above well-known and deservedly popular house, wishes to inform the former patrons of the Restaurant, and the traveling community generally, that having THOROUGHLY RENOVATED the establishment and furnished the same with entirely new Furniture from basement to garret, she is now prepared to entertain guests in greater comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done at any other house in the place.
The house will be kept on the Restaurant principle.
Meals at all hours, day or night.
Having leased the Cottage next door, formerly occupied by Dr. Warbass, a large number can be accommodated with lodging, good clean beds, and well ventilated rooms.
Give her a call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above. (no11tf) REBECCA HOWARD.

Mansion House,
(*Formerly What Cheer House.*)
THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:
TERMS:
Board and Lodging, per week..........$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week..........5 00
Board per day..........1 00
Single Meals..........25
Lodgings..........25 to 50
E. CARNEY, Proprietor.
This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.
FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.
Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
Portland, May 10, 1864. dtf

Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
S. D. SMITH, Proprietor.
THIS NEW AND SPLENDID ESTABLISHMENT is now entirely completed, with a large number of rooms neatly finished and handsomely furnished, and ready for the reception of Lodgers.
The RESTAURANT connected with this Hotel is under the immediate supervision of the Proprietor, whose long experience in the business in this city is a sufficient recommendation to the public.
Portland, December 2, 1862.

Umatilla House,
DALLES, OREGON,
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.
THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests, after having been thoroughly renovated, and newly furnished. It will be conducted in all its departments as a first class hotel.
The House is conveniently near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.
BAGGAGE TAKEN TO THE HOUSE FREE OF CHARGE.
The Proprietors will not be responsible for any Baggage or Valuables unless a check is given therefor.
Meals, 50 cents—Lodgings, 50 cents.
Dalles, Oregon, Sept. 5, 1863. dtf

PIONEER HOTEL
AND
RESTAURANT!
Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,
AARON VEEDER..........Proprietor.
THIS HOTEL IS THE LARGEST NORTH OF SAN Francisco, and has been recently Refitted and Refurnished with all the Modern Improvements making it a FIRST-CLASS HOUSE in every particular.
This House has connected with it a Large and handsomely fitted up RESTAURANT, conducted entirely upon the
European Plan.
The following Bill of Fare, with Game and Vegetables in Season, can always be found on our table. We respectfully solicit the Patronage of our Citizens and the Traveling Public in this new (but popular) enterprise.
BILL OF FARE.
BREAKFAST.

Beef Steak	.10	Eggs—Scrambled	.15
Pork Steak	.10	Omelettes	.15
Mutton Chop	.10	Salmon—Salt	.10
Veal Cutlet	.10	Salmon—Fresh	.10
Porter House Steak	.20	Mackerel	.15
Tender Loin Steak	.15	Mutton Stew	.10
Sausage—Fried	.10	Head Cheese	.10
Liver—Fried	.10	Fried Potatoes	.5
Beef Steak and Onions	.15	Hot Rolls	.5
Ham and Eggs	.25	Corn Bread	.5
Ham	.10	Pancakes	.10
Milk Toast	.10	Fritters	.10
Dry Toast	.10	Coffee and Tea each	.5
Eggs—Boiled	.15	Chocolate	.10

DINNER.
Soups.

Oyster Soup	.15	Vegetable	.10
Maccaroni	.10	Barley	.10
Vermacilla	.10	Rice	.10
Roast Beef	.10	Corned Beef and Cabbage	.10
Roast Pork	.10	Mutton Pot Pie	.10
Roast Mutton	.10	Beef Steak Pie	.10
Roast Veal	.10	Stewed Beef and Onions	.10
Roast Lamb	.10	Pork and Beans	.10
Boiled Mutton	.10	Roast Chicken	.75
Boiled Tongue	.10	Stewed Chicken	.20
Boiled Ham	.10		

Vegetables.

Potatoes Boiled or Mashed	5	Beets	5
Parsnips	5	Cabbage	5
Turnips	5	Carrots	5

SUPPER.

Porter House Steak	.20	Eggs—Fried	.15
Sirloin Steak	.15	Tripe—Plain	.10
Sausage	.10	Tripe—Batter	.10
Beef Steak	.10	Hot Rolls	.5
Pork Steak	.10	Corn Bread	.5
Mutton Chop	.10	Coffee	.5
Pork Chop	.10	Tea	.5
Beef Steak and Onions	.15	Chocolate	.10
Mutton Stew	.10	Apple Sauce	.5
Veal Cutlet—Breaded	.15	Prune Sauce	.5
Ham and Eggs	.25	Peach Sauce	.5
Eggs—Boiled	.15	Hominy	.5

Pastry.

Cranberry Pie	5	Indian Pudding	5
Apple Pie	5	Apple Dumplings	5
Custard Pie	5	Pound Cake	5
Rice Pudding	5	Sponge Cake	5
Bread Pudding	5	Fancy Cake	5

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
Portland, Nov 25th, 1864. dtf

Wanted.
A MAN WANTED WITH A CASH CAPITAL OF $500 or $600 to invest in
BARLOW'S NEW PATENT WASH-BOARD
To sell Counties and Territories. This Wash-Board in simplicity and efficiency surpasses anything in the world, which will be testified to by thousands of Women in California. For further particulars apply to
L. A. BUTTER, Pioneer Hotel.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1865.—dtf

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs.)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no17 Between B and C. dawtf

DR. R. GLISAN,
(Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army,)
Office on Front Street,
Between Washington and Alder.
Residence—North Fifth St., bet. C and D.
fe9. PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

DR. C. ELWERT,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
Office—Corner of First and Oak Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Patients following strictly my directions, I guarantee in most all cases a speedy and permanent cure.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIST,
THOSE PREFERING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, March 10, 1864. dtf

DR. HICKLIN,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
GIVES PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO
Malignant Surgical Diseases, Old Ulcers, Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Opthalmia, Deafness, and Chronic Diseases generally.
TREATED ON ECLECTIC PRINCIPLES STRICTLY;
and from former success can with confidence solicit patronage.
Office—No. 96 Front Street,
ja30 (One door north of Kingsley's Brick Block.) dtf

DR. C. W. KIRCHNER,
GERMAN PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.
Office—In Vaughn's Brick Building,
Corner of Front and Morrison streets.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 11 A. M. and 3 to 4 P. M.
RESIDENCE—No. 203 Second street, next house below the Congregational Church. oc11dtf

A. SHOUE,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
Office—Cor. Front and Washington Sts,
RESIDENCE—North-East corner Alder and Seventh.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 to 12 A. M. and 3 to 6 P. M.
Particular Attention paid to FEMALE DISEASES.
Consultations in French, German, English and Spanish.
August 23, 1864. dtf

ESTABLISHED..........1851.
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,
Stereoscopic Goods,
CARTES DE VISITE,
AND
JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'S
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.
PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
No. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco,
And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.
HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:
720 dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated Frames;
305 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
150 dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
300 dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES;
350 dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES;
305 Opera and Marine Glasses;
75 Telescopes and Spy Glasses;
225 dozen Magnifying Glasses;
80 dozen Pocket Compasses;
825 Hand Stereoscopes;
74 Revolving Stereoscopes;
2,500 dozen Stereoscopic Views;
Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass;
Boxwood and Ivory Scales;
Microscopes in every Style;
200 Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes;
Aneroid Barometers;
20,500 Card Photographs;
600 Album Pictures in oil colors;
50 dozen Union Card Frames;
Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100 dozen Table Knives;
260 dozen Pocket Knives;
120 dozen Razors;
50 dozen Razor Strops;
150 dozen Scissors;
SCISSORS in Cases;
100 dozen Gyroscope Tops;
160 dozen Thermometers;
25 dozen Hydrometers;
Galvanic Batteries.
COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.
CATALOGUES sent to any address FREE.
Address:
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
ja30 SAN FRANCISCO. dawlylp

Oysters! Oysters!
J. A. FISHER,..........CONFECTIONER.
No. 111 Front st.,
BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM his numerous friends and the Public generally, that he has connected an
Oyster Saloon
with his old Establishment, and that he will constantly keep on hand a good supply of the Best and Freshest Cultivated Oysters, and a cup of Good Warm Coffee or Chocolate, for the accommodation of his Patrons.
COME ONE COME ALL! a28tf

MRS. A. W. HICKLIN,
ELECTRICIAN,
No. 96 Front street (up-stairs), one door north of Kingsley's Brick Building.
MRS. HICKLIN IS NOW PREPARED TO WAIT upon those who wish Electropathic treatment. Having attended Lectures and most thoroughly and honestly investigated this subject, with an extensive practice and experience in the treatment of all kinds of diseases, will without doubt give satisfaction to all who may give it a fair trial, without shocking the patient or any unpleasant sensation.
We have a Battery with two distinct currents—one is galvanized from the cups alone, with which we treat the Head, Lungs and Heart, the organs that will not bear the Helix current.
I will pay particular attention to Diseases of Women, will cure CONSUMPTION, in its early stages, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, QUINSY, SORE THROAT, DIPTHERIA, SPINAL COMPLAINT, FEVER SORE, WHITE SWELLING, RHEUMATISM, Acute and Chronic, DYSPEPSIA, Liver Complaint, Neuralgia, Toothache, St. Vitus Dance, Epilepsy, Palsy, Scrofula, and all Nervous Diseases, with DEAFNESS, and pay particular attention to DISEASES OF THE EYE.
Portland, Jan. 5th, 1864. d3m

Fashion Saloon!
No. 11 Washington Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.
BE IT KNOWN TO THE DENIZENS OF PORTland that the undersigned have reopened this FAVORITE SALOON, and stocked it with the VERY BEST
WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS,
And it will afford them great pleasure to serve all old friends, as well as new ones, who may choose to call, with the BEST LIQUORS in the city.
JOSEPH DORSEY.
JOHN HERN.
Portland, February 3d, 1865. dtf

A RICH HARANGUE.—The *Daily Union Vidette* of the 26th, publishes the following speech by Heber C. Kimball, delivered at the Mormon Tabernacle, in Salt Lake City:

You have heard what has been said by President Young. There is not an individual here that has the Holy Ghost but what has said—That's true, that's true, and that's true. We are right all the time. Those who are cut off from this Church are like the branches cut from a tree; they will lose all nourishment, wither and die. The damnedest fools that I ever saw are the blue-bellied Baptists. They are so costive that they can't produce anything. [Laughter.] I am the best physician in this Valley. I have no use for doctors. I hardly ever sent for one to doctor a child of mine; but the child died. If I had my way, I would send them all on missions to East Africa. While coming out of the theater, last night, a stone was thrown at me, as large as my fist. It just shaved my head. That is the spirit that is abroad in the community. The devil is mad at us for cutting off those from the Church yesterday. The keys of Heaven and hell will never be taken from us. The house of God is the house of order and not of confusion. I want you to keep order. You may laugh when the time comes. I believe in laughing; it does me good. [Laughter.] Don't you feel better when you laugh? I know you do. I have talked with Joseph and Hiram Smith. They were both jovial. The clergy of the world publish that Jesus Christ never smiled, when on earth. I don't believe it. I go to the theatre to laugh. I like to see something funny. I don't want any of your solemn plays. I like something *oriental*. [Laughter.] I was a blue-bellied Baptist for several years before I joined the Mormon Church, and was getting quite blue when I joined the Saints. It was a long time before it wore off. We cut off yesterday, men from this Church for refusing to pay tithing. They have broken their covenants. They promised to do so before God, men and angels. They consecrate themselves and all they have to the Church. This is a holy priesthood by descent. It will overthrow and break in pieces everything that opposes it. This generation will never kill me nor Brigham Young. They have killed one prophet, but they will not kill any more. The United States will feel the effect of famine, and I should not wonder if they felt it this year. These things are bound to come, and the United States will get it first. I pray that this land may prove a curse to those who trouble us. They shall fail from this day in all their efforts. I took everything that came from Joseph Smith as though it came from God. It is just the same with Brigham. My mother was the best mother I ever had. [Laughter.] I never had a pair of trowsers on until I was nine years old, a pair of shoes until I was eleven. Brigham was brought up in the same way. [Laughter.] Yet we are about two of the best men that ever lived. We shall live to save the Constitution. Let the strangers come here. "I will supply them with bread—at twenty dollars per hundred. George A. Smith, historian, remarked that we desired to obtain the names and whereabouts of who were driven from Jackson County. If we take a notion to go back, I want to know who to call upon. You can leave your names at the historian's office. Mr. Wells remarked that he knew that Joseph Smith was a prophet, and those people were the people of God. Brigham Young holds the keys of the priesthood, he stands in the place of Joseph Smith. I know that to be true. In a Gentile Court it is very hard for a Mormon to get justice, even where the evidence is all in his favor. There was nothing done with the murderers of Joseph Smith. They walked the streets apparently quite popular with the community. Some were sent to Congress. Our rulers in Washington are corrupt men; bad women can influence them in their public acts. I want every one who has not a gun, to get one. I want you to buy ammunition, and learn how to use it. Be ready for the calls of your officers at a moment's notice. By arming ourselves we shall save much trouble. The enemy will take advantage of us if we leave the bars down. We must depend on ourselves. Amen.

TAXING MINING CLAIMS.—A decision of great importance was lately rendered by the Supreme Court of Nevada. The Hale & Norcross Company assessed for $177,000, refused to pay. The case was carried to the Supreme Court. The Court uses the following language:

"It has been said that the miner is a naked trespasser without claim of title, a license or else a strict tenant at will, not entitled to notice to quit, and therefore having no valuable estate. That having no estate which is under his own control, but being as it were, a mere occupant by sufferance, of the Government property, he has no property therein, and therefore his interest cannot be taxed as such.

"By the strict rules of the common law, as it formerly existed, an action of ejectment could not be maintained upon the demise of a mere tenant at will, a license or trespasser on the King's (government) land. But the common law is a law of reason and common sense. It adapts itself to the circumstances and necessities of the community where it is introduced. Here the policy of our Government has been peculiar; owning vast bodies of mineral lands, it has encouraged the working of those mines by its citizens, but has steadily refused to make a grant of any kind of estate to the miner. Individuals have made large investments in mines and improvements, whilst the entire estate in the lands remain in the Government. The Government could not, like an ordinary proprietor, protect its license by the institution of suits against trespassers. From the necessity of the case, these licensees (we think they come nearer licensees than tenants) must have legal protection. The courts and the laws adapting themselves to the necessity of the case, and governed by the rules of common sense, reason and necessity, have universally treated the possessory rights of the miner as an estate of fee. Action for possession similar to the action of ejectment, action of trespass, bills for partition, etc., etc., are constantly maintaining. Such interests are held to descend to the heir, to be subject to sale and execution, and to be assets in the hands of executors and administrators for the payment of debts.

This general proposition will hardly be disputed; that a territorial legislature may tax any species of property, whether real, personal or mixed, corporeal or incorporeal, so far as they are not restrained by the organic act. It appears strange to us that that which is so far property as to be subject of litigation in an action wherein the judgment, if for plaintiff, is for restitution of possession, is so intangible when you come to enforce collection of revenue that it cannot be reached by process of law. We think that which may be the subject of sale, of descent, of litigation for possession, may be the subject of taxation. For such a proposition we think no authority is needed."

NEW ENGLAND AND THE GOVERNMENT.—The Albany *Evening Journal* thus conclusively deals with the semi-rebel clamor against the alleged monopoly of the Government by New England:

The chairmanship of two of the most important Standing Committees in the Senate (Finance and the Navy) have just been taken from New England and given to the West. The President of the United States is a Western man; so is the Vice President; so are two members of the cabinet (Secretary of the Interior and Attorney-General); so is the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; so is the Provost Marshal General; so is the Lieutenant General; so are Generals Sherman, Sheridan and Thomas. Of diplomatic appointments, New England has rather less than her share. Of consulates, Pennsylvania has nearly twice as many as all the Eastern States put together. In the distribution of the minor crumbs of power, the Western and the Middle States have had the lion's portion.

New England has her proper influence in the councils of the nation, but it is by no means a dominant one. Her moral power is fully recognized, but it is not allowed to have undue control. Her statesmen are influential, but they have not controlled the policy of the Government. This alone has had more to do with shaping the course of the Administration during the past three years than all of the Eastern States combined.

John Ross, Chief of the Cherokee Nation, and a refugee from his country, now residing in Philadelphia, received intelligence of the death of his son, James. He was for seventeen months confined in a rebel prison in Texas, and died shortly after his release.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE.

No Flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the Stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 16, 1865.

An Unfortunate Inheritance.

It was to their great misfortune that the Southern States inherited an institution that formed the character and moulded the society of the South, so that it did not harmonize with the remainder of the Union, and could not be free of jealousy at the increase of power and wealth that free labor secured to the North. Engrafted upon them by the growth of more than a century, they viewed slavery as part and parcel of the condition of families and States; and so indeed it was, for, growing with Southern growth, developing with the increased area of Southern States, slavery became in the past what its adherents claim it should be in the future—the foundation and corner-stone of the State.

Those who make indiscriminate war upon slavery and upon the South, because slavery exists there, will do well to remember that the present generation of Southern men have derived from others—not originated themselves—an order of things productive of so much evil to the nation at large, and the probability is, that, had these very men at the North, who are most determined upon exterminating slavery, been born within its influence and subject to the prejudice it engenders, they would now be fighting for its preservation instead of its extinction. The same temper and mind, under change of circumstances, would have pursued an entirely different course, which view is sustained by the fact that Northern-born men are to-day the strongest supporters of slavery in the seceded States.

This much in justice to the South, for there is nothing to be gained for principle, when it ignores the facts that are opposed to it, or endeavors to clothe its opponent with a degree of prejudice it does not deserve. We have not one word to say in favor of slavery as a system; for, however palliating individual circumstances may be,—however philanthropy may blend with the necessary severity of plantation life, in certain cases, by the christian benevolence shown when the master makes himself a friend, still the system is an evil one, and this is said by one who has witnessed it at home—has seen it accompanied by all the amenities it was capable of; but felt then, as now, that the institution in its most favorable phase, was dangerous and evil.

Some twenty-five years ago, the sentiment of the South was generally shaped to the same opinion. Intelligent men everywhere acknowledged it to be wrong—said that time must bring its end, but could not see the way open to accomplish, it in their time. So thought the Virginian and Carolinian of the early day of American history; and so, perhaps, would have thought the common southern mind to-day, had it not been that the force of circumstances made slavery profitable; made it a source of wealth almost unexampled, and Southern men, by means of it, believed cotton to be king of the world's commerce, and themselves the producer of that.

Eli Whitney invented the cotton gin and at one bound, as a consequence, the cotton States became more wealthy than they had ever dreamed. Cotton culture was rid, by that simple invention, of all that hindered its developement, and the fibre could be furnished at a figure that made it the great basis of supply, for the fabrics that left the looms of all the world. The cotton gin made slaves valuable to labor in the South, and profitable to raise in Virginia, and as a natural consequence they cling to slavery and fight for it to-day, as other people would do who inherited such prejudices with their estates. It is by the simplest operation of human nature, that they prize what is—or appears to be—profitable; for we believe the wealth of the South would really have increased more had free labor been used instead of slave labor; but that is not the argument. We desire to show that dis-similar institutions bred dis-similar views; built a wall of prejudice on Mason and Dixon's line, and finally inaugurated civil war, and that had slavery been no evil—no crime against nature—there would now have been peace and good will between all sections of the Union. The slave States were sleeping upon a volcano, whose eruption was hourly waited for. Each slave State was a despotism. As a matter of course the master had despotic power, and used it hourly, while the slave was inferior in privileges to the Russian serf. It is a crime punished with imprisonment for a slave to walk their cities to-night without a white man's permit. When the guard house bell rings every negro must be housed; in Charleston, more than three slaves cannot meet without being chargeable with sedition. Through all of South Carolina—and doubtless through every other State—the mounted white man, armed, patrols every country road through the night hours. The cause of this is simply fear. All Charleston was once undermined by a slave sedition, and only the fidelity of one slave saved its inhabitants from well planned slaughter. Virginia was once the scene of bloody insurrection, and a long article might be written upon the carefully planned attempts at insurrections more or less successful, that have succeeded each other throughout the South.

There is not a slave alive that does not long for freedom, and it is as natural for insurrections to arise as it is for drowning men to struggle for life. It is owing to the facts above stated, that all the South, for years past, has been so easily fired at the word "abolition." The abolitionist, with the planter, was the wretch who would come by night to instigate the slaves to rebellion, and therefore every stranger was an object of suspicion, too often, as the crisis of fate drew near, to be sacrificed to the barbarous spirit engendered by slavery. The New York *World* says the poor whites and the slaves of the South were barbarians before the war, and the progress of the war has made barbarism more or less the rule throughout the seceded States. The *World* sums up events since the election in a different tone from what it did before, and yet the *World* is, or has been, pro-slavery. Slavery and barbarism are identical, and it having induced civil war, we cannot hope for peace and unity until we know that slavery is numbered with the past.

A gentleman now in Portland, had been traveling through the South before the war for several years, and was in Alabama at the outbreak of the rebellion. His narrative of events, ending with his narrow—really accidental—escape from being hung as an abolitionist, confirms the positions we have taken, and he will convince any one that in every class of life at the South, there has gradually grown up a prejudice against the North that degenerated to a bitter hatred. Slavery did this, but true to the instincts of civilization, the masses at the North to-day fight for Union, possessed of no rancorous hate, but determined to accomplish Union at the expense of slavery.

The issue now, is simply this: Shall we preserve the Union or slavery? Both we cannot have as their [illegible] existence is impossible with our [illegible].

This is written in no unfriendly spirit. We incite no hate. We merely deal in facts. The South has inherited an evil—has cultivated prejudices in consonance with it, and has commenced a war instigated by it. Never can we have union and harmony until slavery becomes extinct; for only then can we mingle as one people—have one common system of labor, and one common interest, not to be controlled by the conflicting sections.

THE CANADIAN IMBROGLIO.—It is a great satisfaction to see that the Canadian authorities are disposed to do justice to the United States, and have armed the frontiers, not to anticipate trouble from their neighbors, but to protect their neighbors from the attacks of villains, who, under the name of confederate soldiers, invade our soil from Canada. The French portion of the Canadian press and people, however, are, as if in sympathy with the acts of the French people proper, decidedly leagued with the raiders, and boldly argue that if they are soldiers of the confederacy, they merely do their duty when invading the Northern States from Canada, and no treaty stipulations require their arrest and delivery to the U. S. authorities.

While the French Canadians have resisted the draft, ordered to raise men to guard the frontiers from attacks of raiders, and have had to be suppressed by armed forces of the Government, it is a pleasant earnest of future happy relations between the two countries, to be able to record, that where 200 volunteers were called for in Toronto, 1500 responded to the call. The English heart in Canada is on the right side.

COMEDY OF ERRORS.—In San Francisco lately, W. H. Gough was tried for assault, but the prosecuting witness was astonished by the appearance of another Gough, and the two brothers resembled each other so completely, that as they stood together, each with a toothpick in his mouth, and dressed alike, that the man couldn't swear which one hit him.

UNION CONVENTION.—The Union Central Committee, of Washington Territory, have called a convention, to meet at Claquato, April 4th, 1865, to nominate a candidate of the Union party for Delegate to Congress.

CANONIZATION.—Twenty-five new Saints are to be canonized at Rome during the present year. Mostly Belgians, "martyrized out of hatred to the Catholic church."

ITEMS FOR THE NORTH COAST.—Meeting an Oregonian a few days ago, I gathered a few items of interest to your neighbors at the northward.

Citizens of Portland, Oregon, have renewed their application for making that town the port of entry for the Columbia river country, instead of Astoria. The Treasury Department will report against the project, as the banks of the Columbia between Astoria and the mouth of the Willamette would afford extraordinary facilities for smuggling operations.

The Rev. Thomas Pearne of Oregon, editor of the *Christian Advocate*, and head of the Methodist Church in that State, as well as a leading pioneer in the unconditional Union party of the State, has been here. Representative McBride not being re-elected, of course finds his political influence here on the wane—a fact which Pearne is understood to be taking advantage of to control various Oregon matters at the Departments. The effect of his manipulations will probably be soon enough apparent to the parties interested.

Mr. Wallace of Idaho is making a strong effort to procure the removal of Elwood Evans, Secretary of Washington Territory, and it is thought will succeed.

A pamphlet, printed two or three years ago, has been sent here by Dr. White, of San Francisco, setting forth the advantages of "Pacific City," on Baker's Bay. This document is accompanied by a printed letter from Dr. A. G. Henry, Surveyor-General of Washington Territory, recommending that Pacific City be made the Port of Entry for the Columbia river country instead of Astoria. No action will be taken in that direction by the Treasury Department—so the speculation will fail. The fact is that Henry seems to have worn out his welcome at the White House, and become something of a bore.—*Washington Cor. Bulletin.*

CURIOSITIES OF THE DEAD LETTER OFFICE.—The Postmaster-General's report contains some curious statistics relating to this branch of the Department. The whole number of dead letters received during the year was over three and a half millions, an increase of nearly a million over the preceding year.

There were returned to their respective owners 25,762 money letters, containing $131,611. The number of letters containing papers of value, such as checks, drafts, bills of exchange, etc., was $1,615,694. The amount of money annually sent away is surprising.

Letters containing photographs, etc., and jewelry numbered 45,480. In May last a large number of packages containing miscellaneous articles which had been accumulating for several years, were classified and sold at public auction, the proceeds amounting to $4,175 27.

The number of what might be called letter-writers' blunders—that is, letters misdirected or without postage stamps—was 115,812. The misdirections alone which were so bad that the letters could not be delivered were 38,068. A large number of this last class were without any address whatever, and in many instances contained inclosures of value.

There were 4,256 letters addressed to fictitious persons or firms, evidently for the purpose of conducting some fraudulent business, many of them containing remittances.

The gross revenue derived from the dead postage collected on the letters sent out and delivered amounted to $23,558 28, out of which were paid the clerks employed in re-directing them.

DIED OF A V.—The Richmond *Examiner*, of the 5th of January, says that it is dying, "whirled to the devil," and asserts that a V is the cause of its rapid progress in that direction. "It was a misfortune," it says, "to the Confederacy, as is long since evident that its first President was, *or thought himself to be*, a military man. If he had been some worthy planter, who never was either at West Point or Mexico, and had no special qualifications save a manly, straight-forward, Southern spirit, then he would never have thought himself competent to plan distant campaigns and interfere with Generals in the field; he would then have been well pleased to repose the entire military control in the hands of some one great Captain, whom the unanimous voice of the army and the country would soon have designated to him. But Mr. Davis, unluckily studied at West Point; still more unfortunately, in Mexico, he one day formed his regiment of two hundred and fifty Mississippi Volunteers into the shape of a V, and received a charge of Mexicans *a la fourchette*. All the learned newspaper chroniclers of the Mexican business extolled beyond the skies that fatal *fourchette*; by reason of that famous *fourchette* the Colonel conceived himself indeed a military genius. *We feel its evil effects to this day*, and if we are to perish the verdict of posterity will be, 'died of a V.' For the horns of this V are not like the horns of a dilemma, one of which you can always choose to be impaled upon, but he gores us with both horns, like a bull."

COTTON AT SAVANNAH.—It is shrewdly suspected that the Government stands but a poor chance of getting any considerable portion of the thirty odd thousand bales of cotton captured at Savannah. Good reasons are given for this belief, the most important of which is the following: When the Mississippi was opened, large quantities of cotton were seized, and often brought into our lines at Government expense. Men were always found willing to swear that they purchased it two or three years before, that they marked it "C. S. A." to save it from the cotton burners; or that they had been loyal from the outset, and suffered much from their loyalty. Hard swearing, and oftentimes collusion with dishonest officials, nearly always secured the release of the cotton. Of the immense quantities of cotton brought into Vicksburg, it is alleged the Government has received only ninety six bales. A similar state of things is true of other places, and little doubt is felt by persons conversant with such affairs elsewhere, that the cotton at Savannah will be spirited out of the hands of the Government, and its proceeds into the pockets of a set of swindlers.

NEW SILVER MINES.—About one hundred miles northeast from the head of navigation on the Colorado river, and about three hundred miles south from Great Salt Lake City, silver mines of unparalled richness are said to have been recently discovered. They are in what is called in Meadow Valley, and the ore is so rich as to be malleable under the hammer.

[illegible] of the [illegible], boarding at the Sailors' Home, has experienced enough of thrilling adventure, during the last three years, to furnish tough yarns for a [illegible]. He is twenty-four years of age, [illegible] figure of the buoyant [illegible] of the genuine Jack Tar. [illegible] the U. S. frigate *Wabash*, and was [illegible] gun in the engagement at Hatteras Inlet. "We stopped," says he, "on the night of the 28th, [illegible] and went at it at [illegible] o'clock the next morning, firing as fast as we could load till the afternoon." His next fight was at Port Royal. "The rebs had [illegible] there was a large square building which contained their powder magazine. They were afraid we should hit it, so they stuck a yellow flag upon it to make us believe it was a hospital; and we did, too, and were ordered not to shell it; but we cleaned them out with all their cunning." He was afterwards sent home as one of the prize crew of the *[illegible]*, blockade runner. Subsequently he was transferred to the *Hartford*, flag ship. She sailed from Philadelphia with a crew of 500 officers and men, only 50 of whom returned with her. The other 450 were either killed, invalided, wounded or died with swamp fever. At "Slaughterhouse Point," he had a personal encounter. "Thirty-five of us were sent on shore to spike the guns of the battery; we did it, but we [illegible] some of us young fellows hadn't much sense in looking out for ourselves, and we were jumping about, looking for rebs, when *whiz!* a bullet went past my ear. I slewed around, and there he was; he had been hid behind a sort of entrenchment. I whipped out my revolver and he thrust with his bayonet at my breast. I caught it with my cutlass, though it entered my thigh, but I sent him through the head." The same day he volunteered, and planted the old flag on the new Custom House and State House, in New Orleans, whilst the streets were filled with rebel soldiery, though under cover of the fleet.

He tells another incident at [illegible]. "Four of us," says he, "were sent on shore one day, with an officer, at Baton Rouge; the other fellows went up the bank; I was washing out the boat, when in they came jumping on the top of me, officers and all, and commenced shoving off. I scrambled to my feet and looking up, saw some rebel cavalry galloping down. They wheeled into line in a moment, and a great whiskered fellow, in a Kossuth hat, shouted 'Ready! fire!' Three of our boys were shot, and the flag-staff in the stern was shot in two, but the flag was not down—no, not for a moment! We whipped it out of the water, and held it in our hands. They saw from the ship what was going on, and soon sent the rebs off." Surely that wounded boat's crew, undaunted, bearing up the flag, would form an interesting photograph.

In all, our hero has been in 23 engagements. He was the second man who gained the beach from the *Sir John Franklin*. The night before the battle of Mobile he wrote to his parents, that they were to go into action on the morrow, and if they did not hear from him in three months, they might conclude he was dead. They have not heard yet, it appears. He is desirous of getting a passage to New York, to rejoin the Navy for active service. All his funds will be the few greenbacks he may receive for his pay. Could not the Pacific Steamship Company give him a lift?—*Bulletin.*

GOVERNMENT PAPER FOR STAMPS AND POSTAGES.—Postmasters are obliged to receive all Treasury Notes for Stamps and postages, if clearly genuine, no matter how torn or defaced they may be, provided one-twentieth part thereof be not missing; and fractional currency, if not one-tenth part be missing. Such notes and currency received as are unfit for reissue should be kept separate and distinct, and returned, as occasion requires, to the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, in sums of not less than three dollars, to be exchanged for new.

KEEP IT BEFORE THE PEOPLE: That the only Exclusive RETAIL BOOT AND SHOE STORE in this City is kept by A. D. SHELBY, on First Street, where any or all who are in want of Boots or Shoes of the latest and most improved styles and Substantial qualities can alone be suited. A Rare and Choice Selection of PHILADELPHIA WORK on hand. ja5tf

DIED:

In this city, Feb. 15th, 1865, James McMullen, late of New York.

Friends are respectfully invited to attend the funeral at 10 o'clock A. M. to-day from the Catholic Church.

New York papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted,

A HOUSE OF ABOUT SIX ROOMS, ON WEST SIDE of town, or board for a gentleman and wife in a private family. Address H. C. V., OREGONIAN OFFICE. feb16:1t

Mining Notices.

Dalles and Owyhee Gold and Silver Mining Co.—Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the above named Company for the election of Trustees to serve the ensuing year, will meet on the 22d of February, 1865, at 7 o'clock P. M., at the Office of Bloch, Miller & Co., Dalles, Oregon.
feb16:td SIG. SCHWABACHER.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the CRANE & DERBY G. & S. M. CO. will be held at the Office of Capt. Ainsworth, Monday, Feb. 20th, at 1 P. M.
feb16:td GEO. W. MURRAY, Sec'y.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the EMPIRE G. & S. M. CO. will be held at the Office of Capt. Ainsworth, Monday, Feb. 20th, at 1 P. M.
feb16:td GEO. W. MURRAY, Sec'y.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the MORNING STAR G. & S. M. CO. will be held at the Office of Capt. Ainsworth, Monday, Feb. 20th, at 1 P. M.
feb16:td GEO. W. MURRAY, Sec'y.

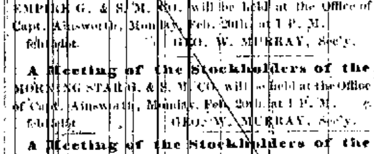
A Meeting of the Stockholders of the OWYHEE G. & S. M. CO. will be held at the Office of Capt. Ainsworth, Monday, Feb. 20th, at 1 P. M.
feb16:td GEO. W. MURRAY, Sec'y.

BLACK LIST!

A. R. McCONNELL, OF CORVALLIS, has this day paid me Five Hundred and ninety-nine Dollars $599 00 in LEGAL TENDERS AT PAR in payment of his account for Goods purchased at GOLD PRICES.
Portland, Feb. 13th, 1865. C. N. HUMISTON. feb16tf

H. I. DAY, OF CORVALLIS, HAS THIS DAY paid me $603 00 IN GREENBACKS AT PAR in payment of his account for Goods purchased at GOLD PRICES.
Portland, Jan. 11th, 1865. C. N. HUMISTON, ja24tf

EUREKA



IMPROVED SELF-ADJUSTING

CLOTHES WRINGER

AWARDED THE FIRST PREMIUM AT OREGON STATE FAIR IN 1864.

Abstract from Examining Committee's Report of the San Francisco MECHANICS' INSTITUTE INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION, of 1864: "CLOTHES WRINGERS.—A variety of these useful [illegible] were found competing for popular favor. Though none of these are entitled to a Premium we consider the EUREKA, exhibited by M. E. Traver & Bro., worthy of honorable mention." [illegible] THE EUREKA CLOTHES WRINGERS are [illegible]

PATENT ELLIPTICAL STEEL SPRINGS,

Which produce a UNIFORM PRESSURE upon garments of every size. THE IMPROVED EUREKA has the HINGE CLAMP, which will fit any Tub or Box perfectly. [illegible] Every Family should have one. [illegible] REPAYING EXPENSE [illegible] Time, Labor and Clothes. M. E. TRAVER & BRO., General Agents.

PORTLAND DEPOSITORY With and for sale by Messrs. ABERNETHY & HERR, Front street. [illegible] Agents and the Trade supplied on favorable terms. [illegible]

Wanted,

A SITUATION AS MILLER, BY A RESPECTABLE young man; thoroughly understands the business, [illegible] years. Call or address R. C. [illegible], Mansion House, Portland. feb16d6t

Notice.

MERCHANDISE RECEIVED ON STORAGE by HENRY LAW & CO., 25 Front Street. ja27tf

Dissolution of Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between E. COOK and E. O. BAKER in the Wholesale Slaughtering business in Portland, has been dissolved since the 1st of January, 1865.
E. COOK,
E. O. BAKER.
feb15d6t

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

LESSEE AND MANAGER .... J. S. POTTER
ACTING MANAGER .... G. B. WALDRON

FIRST BENEFIT OF MRS. S. M. IRWIN!

Who will appear as

MARY MEREDITH!

In the Comedy of the

AMERICAN COUSIN!

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 16, 1865.

The entertainment will commence with the

AMERICAN COUSIN!

MARY MEREDITH .... MRS. S. M. IRWIN
FLORENCE .... MRS. C. GETZLER
ASA TRENCHARD .... S. M. IRWIN
ABEL MURCOTT .... G. B. WALDRON

LA CACHUCHA .... MRS. C. GETZLER

COMIC SONG .... [illegible] PARDEY

To conclude with

Faint Heart Never Won Fair Lady!

KING CHARLES .... MRS. IRWIN
[illegible] .... S. M. IRWIN

Notice.—To-morrow evening, Saturday, [illegible] DRED, or the Dismal Swamp.

Admission:
Dress Circle and Parquette $1 00
Pit 50

Wanted,

BY A YOUNG MAN RECENTLY FROM SCOTLAND, who has had ample experience, a situation as Storekeeper either in a Wholesale or Retail Warehouse. For further particulars please apply by letter to [illegible] OREGONIAN OFFICE.

NOTICE.

THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MEMBERS of the Library Association of Portland will be held at the Rooms on Saturday evening, Feb. 25, 1865, at 7 o'clock. A general attendance is requested. Report of the Board of Directors.
W. S. CALDWELL, Rec. Sec'y.
Portland, Feb. 15, 1865. td

Richard's Himself Again!

GO SLOW!

Is Located above the Rapids on Front Street.

OPPOSITE E. W. JACOBS'S NEW GRIST MILL. [illegible] old friends and [illegible] the public [illegible]
Portland, Feb. [illegible], 1865.

For Sale,

THE STEAMER

VANCOUVER!

For further particulars, apply on board the Steamer FANNIE TROUP. feb16tf

Birds Wanted.

RARE SPECIMENS OF EAGLES, DUCKS AND ALL other species of Birds wanted for Dressing by a Taxidermist. Care should be taken in handling to avoid disturbing the feathers. Birds to be delivered to S. S. DOUGLAS, Care of H. W. DAVIS, At the Post Office, Portland.
feb16tf

W. [illegible] .... W. NOTTAGE

ATHERTON & NOTTAGE,

No. 142 Front street, (Opposite the Madison House,)
PORTLAND, OREGON,

TIN, SHEET-IRON, COPPER & LEAD WORKERS.

METAL ROOFING, PLUMBING, & GENERAL JOBBING.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO SETTING HOT AIR FURNACES, RANGES, HOT and COLD WATER PIPES, &c.

STEAMBOAT WORK done with neatness and despatch.

Everyone knows that Ed. can do work SUPERIOR to any in the State at 142 FRONT STREET. feb16

FOX & REDLICH,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES & LIQUORS!

27 FRONT ST., PORTLAND 27
(Opposite the O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)
Offer for Sale

Fine French Brandies;
Standard Brands American Whiskies,
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Holland Gin,
Fine Old Tom,
Jamaica Rum,
PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,
Also, a full assortment of

Case Liquors,

Which we offer to the trade on reasonable terms.
FOX & REDLICH.
Feb. [illegible], 1865. [illegible]

SELLING OFF! SELLING OFF!!

BELOW COST!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER THEIR LARGE AND Varied Assortment of

DRY GOODS!

GROCERIES!

BOOTS & SHOES!

CROCKERY, &c., &c.,

AT

LESS THAN COST PRICE!

Having determined to close business, we are prepared to offer Bargains.
Portland, Jan. 10th, 1865. F. DeWITT & Co. 2dtf

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON. [illegible]

J. F. M'COY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

Office—No. 43 Yamhill Street.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Collections made and promptly remitted.

Will attend to Drawing Deeds, Mortgages, Contracts, Conveying Mining Interests, &c. [illegible]

French Lessons!

PERSONS WISHING TO LEARN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE will do well to call on MRS. [illegible], who is a Competent Teacher. LADIES AND MISSES wishing to learn [illegible]

French Embroidering and Braiding.

CANVASS WORK, both by hand and Frame, will be taught [illegible] 60 Alder Street, bet. Third and Fourth.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between C. B. COMSTOCK, J. [illegible] SCOGGIN and JOHN W. SMITH, of Springfield, Oregon, is this day dissolved. All debts will be paid by C. B. COMSTOCK, and he collect all outstanding debts. [illegible] COMSTOCK & CO.
Feb. 11th, 1865. [illegible]

Another Name for the Black List!

WILLIAM FERRELL, OF MULTNOMAH County, Oregon, has this day paid me, AT PAR, $115 00 in GREENBACKS, for the [illegible] $115 00 due me from him in GOLD, and given as his reason for so doing, [illegible] *That I would have voted for Abe Lincoln, had I [illegible]*
LEWIS LOVE.
Vancouver, February [illegible], 1865. [illegible]

"Caution."

HOSTETTER'S BITTERS, PUT UP IN SMALL BOTTLES, for the Eastern Market, are making their way into this [illegible] Purchasers will observe the difference between them and those put up for this Market, EXCLUSIVELY, in THE OLD SIZED LARGE BOTTLES.
HODGE & CALEF, Agents, [illegible] Front street, Portland.

Emigration of Women from Massachusetts to Oregon.

THE AGENT OF THE "NEW ENGLAND EMIGRATION AID SOCIETY" is now in Portland and wishes to ascertain the amount of Female Help required. Parties in want of Servants will please state the kind of help required, and the wages they are willing to pay, with any information that may be of use to the Agent. A report will then be made to the Society, and means taken to supply all wants. Persons desiring, address with [illegible] postage stamp. Address
HENRY HIGGINS,
Portland Post Office.

ESTABLISHED 1852

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

SADDLES AND HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,

52, Corner Front and Oak,

Are Now Receiving

From the East,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE HARNESS;
BUGGY
COLLARS;
HALTERS;

FINE CALIFORNIA, MEXICAN & RANGER'S SADDLES,

Ladies' Saddles.

American, Spanish and Oregon Styles.

A Fine Assortment of SINGLE and DOUBLE

BUGGY HARNESS,

Pennsylvania Mule Harness,

Also a large assortment of

BRIDLES,	FANCY DOG COLLARS,
Spurs,	Dog Chains,
Halters,	Sleigh Bells,
Bits and Team Whips,	Team Bells,
Saddle Bags,	Enameled Leather,
Whips, [illegible]	Enameled Duck,
Cinchas, [illegible]	do Drill,
Horse Cloths,	Carriage Trimmings,
Silver Plated Mexican Bits,	California Saddle Trees,
Pad, Hooks and Rein Rings,	Santa Cruz Leather,
[illegible]	Etc.

WE ARE MANUFACTURING

Concord Style of Buggy and Stage HARNESS,

Of Superior Quality, in Workmanship and Material.

We return our thanks for the liberal patronage that has been extended to us by our numerous customers, and hope by strict attention to merit a continuance of their favors.
S. SHERLOCK & CO.
Portland, Feb. 8, 1865. [illegible]

THE WORLD RENOWNED

SINGER SEWING MACHINES!

MANUFACTORY,

[illegible] 158, 188, [illegible] and [illegible] Mott street, New-York.

Messrs. I. M. Singer & Co.'s Sewing Machines are the only Machines that can Sew all Kinds of Cloth, and with all kinds of Thread!

Singer's Letter A Family Machine is the best and cheapest Machine in the world for Family Sewing. There [illegible] Machines for manufacturing purposes, but it is only of late that the public [illegible] that the essential elements of a Machine best adapted to the heaviest work, would also be the elements to be embodied in a Family Machine.

We would ask for our Letter A Machines the attention of Vest Makers and Dress Makers, and all those who want Machines for Light Manufacturing Purposes. They embody the principles of the Manufacturing Machines, making, like them, the interlocked stitch, and are destined to be as celebrated for FAMILY SEWING and Light Manufacturing purposes, as our Manufacturing Machines are for manufacturing purposes in general.

A FAMILY SEWING MACHINES are valuable, in proportion to the number of things they can do well. See what [illegible] before making a purchase.

All persons requiring information about Sewing Machines, their sizes, prices, working capacities, and the best method of purchasing, can obtain it by sending for a copy of the SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY'S Illustrated PAMPHLET, which is entirely devoted to the subject. It will be sent gratis.
WM. CHURCH,
[illegible] Front street.
feb16tf

N. B.—BRAIDING NEATLY EXECUTED. BRAIDING STAMPS for sale.

Library Association of Portland,

ROOMS NO. 60 FIRST STREET, (UP-STAIRS),
Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

W. S. LADD .... President.
W. STRONG .... Vice President.
B. GOLDSMITH .... Treasurer.
W. S. CALDWELL .... Recording Secretary.
F. C. SCHIEFFLER, JR., H. W. CORBETT,
CHARLES CALEF, C. H. LEWIS,
E. D. SHATTUCK, L. H. WAKEFIELD.

THE PURCHASE OF BOOKS FOR THE LIBRARY numbers about 1,500 volumes of carefully selected Standard and Miscellaneous Works, forming a very attractive collection. Over 700 volumes are now on the shelves and the remainder are on the way from New York.

THE READING ROOMS

Are furnished with Files of all the Leading Newspapers and Periodicals of the day.

At an initiation fee of $5 and the regular payment of $2 per quarter constitutes a membership.

Persons temporarily in the City may obtain the privileges of the Library and Rooms on liberal terms.

Ladies and Gentlemen wishing to become members may apply to the Librarian who will be in attendance at the Rooms from [illegible] A. M. to 10 P. M.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Recording Secretary.
[illegible]

Boots and Shoes,

UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK.
H. W. CORBETT.

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

ROPE,

OF ALL SIZES. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, February 4th, 1865. [illegible]

SAFES!

SAVE YOUR MONEY, PAPERS AND BOOKS, BY Purchasing one of

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S

CELEBRATED

FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES!

ALSO:

Small Sizes for Mining Districts,

All at Agents' Rates.
At FRIEDMAN & CO'S.,
Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.
Dec. 16th, 1864. [illegible]

For Sale and Rent.

THE UNDERSIGNED, DESIROUS OF CHANGING his business, offers for sale the FURNITURE, SALOON STOCK, GOOD WILL, and FIXTURES of the

HOWARD HOUSE!

And will rent the [illegible] on reasonable terms. The HOWARD HOUSE has been recently improved, and is now receiving a Liberal Patronage, being situated between the landing of the Ocean Steamships and the Oregon Steam Navigation Company's Wharf, offers superior facilities for a lucrative business.

Propositions may be left with the undersigned on the premises or at the store of [illegible] Cahn & Co. will meet with attention.
JAS. W. GOING.
feb13tf

Oregon Statesman please copy one month and send bill to this office.

REAL ESTATE!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING FOR SALE SOME of the

MOST DESIRABLE PROPERTY

IN THE

City of Portland!

BOTH IMPROVED and UNIMPROVED!

Parties wishing to purchase, will do well to call upon us before investing elsewhere.

Real Estate and Intelligence Office,

107 Front street, opposite the Post Office.
PARRISH & HOLMAN.
Portland, Jan. 17, 1865. [illegible]

Str. Fannie Troupe.

MEALS SERVED UP ON BOARD!

TRAVELERS TO AND FROM VANCOUVER [illegible] Meals on board the boat, so that passengers can eat in comfort [illegible] being left.

The Choicest WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS always kept at the Bar.

Many years experience as Steward on the river boats, I feel confident [illegible] to accommodate [illegible] of Good Fare.
Jan. 29, 1865. [illegible] M. C. [illegible], Steward.

For Sale,

160 ACRES OF LAND, ONE MILE EAST OF the Ferry Landing with Good Dwelling House and Barn, with an Orchard of 600 trees and a good spring of water on the premises. *Title guaranteed.*

For further particulars apply on the premises to
[illegible] T. SULLIVAN.

1865.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

STORAGE AND FORWARDING AT USUAL RATES. Orders and Consignments Solicited. Will give special attention to the sale of Flour, Grain, Bacon, Fruit, etc., FREE of Commission. [illegible] in Portland or San Francisco.

ORDERS FOR GOODS of every description, in the Eastern Markets [illegible] Atlantic States [illegible] to our New York [illegible] LOWEST CURRENT RATES. FREE OF COMMISSION. [illegible] San Francisco or New York [illegible] Current and Wool [illegible]
[illegible] 310 Washington street.

Rubber Belting.

FROM 2 TO 18 INCHES WIDE, SUITABLE FOR Agricultural Machines, Quartz Mill, and Packing, [illegible] direct from the New York Belting & Packing Co. For sale by KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

SEEDS 1865 SEEDS

WE HAVE IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY receiving [illegible] from the best Growers and Dealers in the Atlantic States and Europe, a large and well assorted stock of [illegible] WARRANTED THE GROWTH OF 1864.

Having had several years' experience in this branch of business, we are enabled to make selections with special reference to the wants of this climate and can confidently recommend all that we offer. The above are offered in bulk or papers at wholesale or retail in quantities to suit, at *Low Figures.*

Boxes containing 100 papers, for Retailing, or [illegible] [illegible] 12½ a paper. Liberal discount to Wholesale Purchasers.

Seeds sent by Mail or Express.

We will send packages of Seeds by mail, postpaid [illegible] any post office on the Pacific Coast, [illegible] Orders [illegible] stamps to the amount [illegible]

Catalogues [illegible] current rates. Orders must be accompanied with [illegible] Catalogues forwarded to any address on application.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Agricultural and Seed Depot,
Portland, Oregon.

TO ARRIVE SOON,

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS, consisting in part of REAPERS, MOWERS, HEADERS, THRESHERS, HORSE-POWERS, PLOWS, and Implements of all kinds, selected in person and imported by us direct from the Manufacturers, and for sale at *lower Rates than ever before Landed from San Francisco.* Address KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Portland, Oregon.

NOTICE.

BOSTON BOOT STORE,

FEBRUARY 1ST, 1865.

HAVING HEARD OF ITS BEING RUMORED ON the streets that we are not Selling

BOOTS AND SHOES!

AT COST,

We take the liberty to pronounce all such rumors as false. To convince the most skeptical we append a List of Prices of a few articles.

Remember, We will continue to Sell at Cost for only Fifteen Days Longer.

LIST OF PRICES:

LADIES'	GOAT KID D. S. BALMORALS—Seiberlich's Philadelphia make	2 50
"	GOAT KID CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS—Seiberlich's Philadelphia make	2 50
"	BLACK CLOTH CONGRESS HEEL GAITERS—Seiberlich's make	2 50
"	KID BALMORALS—Miles' Philadelphia make	3 00
"	CLOTH BALMORALS—Miles' Philadelphia make	3 00
"	GLOVE KID CONGRESS-HEEL GAITERS—Miles' Philadelphia make	3 00
"	CLOTH CONGRESS-HEEL GAITERS—Miles' Philadelphia make	3 00
	Eastern Wear.	
LADIES'	GLOVE KID CONGRESS-HEEL GAITERS	2 00
"	KID CONGRESS-HEEL GAITERS	2 00
"	BLACK CLOTH CONGRESS-HEEL GAITERS	2 00
MISSES AND CHILDREN'S BALMORALS and GAITERS, from 50 cents to		1 25
	Gentlemen's Wear.	
BENKERT'S PHILADELPHIA BOOTS		$10 00
SEIBERLICH'S	D. S. FRENCH SCREW CALF BOOTS	7 00
	D. S. SEWED BOOTS	8 00
	SINGLE SOLE SEWED BOOTS	7 00
GODFREY'S BOOTS		5 00
COARSE PEGGED BOOTS from $2 to $4 per pair.		

No. 119 FRONT STREET,
Opposite New Columbian Hotel.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1865. [illegible]

PAUL SPOSITO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

DRIED FRUITS!

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!

Wines and Liquors,

of all the various brands.

IMPERIAL COGNAC BRANDY in cases;
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,
LEMONS, by the case,

Also, LOS ANGELES WALNUTS, for seed, will grow in any part of Oregon or Washington Territory.

ORANGE PEEL, for the cure of Consumption.

ITALIAN PIGLISNO SYRUP, warranted to Cure all kinds of sickness in the world. This Syrup will Cure Rheumatism in TWENTY-FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions.

SOME ONE, COME ALL.—As I have a Large Stock of the above on Hand at very low Figures.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR APPLES in lands of farmers.

NEW SALT DEPOT!

FINE SALT IN NEW SACKS OF 50 AND 100 pounds.
PAUL SPOSITO,
No. 103 First Street.
Jan. 19, 1865.—tf

Notice.

THE BRAND OF FLOUR HERETOFORE KNOWN as the IMPERIAL STANDARD MILLS has been changed, and will henceforth be known by the name of SAVIER & CO'S IMPERIAL MILLS.
SAVIER & CO.
Portland, Nov. 15th, 1864.

SAVIER & CO'S

IMPERIAL MILLS

PLAIN AND

Self-Rising Flour!

Constantly on hand and for sale by
SAVIER & CO.,
No. 47 Front street.
Portland, Nov. 15th, 1864. dtf

Quicksilver!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTED Agents for the sale of

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

And are prepared to furnish it in quantities to suit at

San Francisco Prices!

Terms—STRICTLY CASH.
SMITH & DAVIS,
71 Front Street.
Portland, Dec. 30, 1864.—dtf

Great Injustice!

THE ATTENTION OF THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY is again called to the

OLD GREENBACK CASE!

HAVING BEEN COMPELLED TO ACCEPT OF LEGAL TENDER NOTES AT PAR, so far as the 17th, [illegible] rent of [illegible] my Handsome Brick Store, [illegible] I feel compelled to [illegible] the public of the [illegible] that

Jacob Mayer

[illegible] the building [illegible] the 17th day of February, [illegible] for [illegible] years [illegible] to which [illegible] there was no such currency [illegible] the terms were CASH. Since the [illegible] I have received the [illegible] under protest for the rent of the

CITY OF PARIS STORE,

[illegible] less than two-thirds of the real amount said Mayer [illegible] to pay. [illegible] every advantage [illegible] he drew [illegible] with [illegible] to COIN [illegible] to the public [illegible] the [illegible] SWINDLE. [illegible]
G. W. VAUGHN.
Portland, Jan. 19th, 1865. ja19tf

NOTICE.

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNDERSIGNED has purchased the entire interest of STEPHENS [illegible] HUMISTON, WILSON & CO. [illegible] HUMISTON & McCANN, I will pay all claims [illegible] and all persons owing either of the above houses are requested to settle their accounts with me.
C. N. HUMISTON.
Office at A. L. Parrish & Co.'s Bookstore.
Portland, Dec. 17, 1864. pdtf

AUCTION HOUSE.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

27 doz CALIFORNIA BROOMS, 1's, 2's & 3s;
40 bbls TENNENT'S PORTER;
100 bxs TIN PLATE;
40 tons ENGLISH IRON; HORSE SHOES;
58 crates CROCKERY (White Granite);
10 casks CUT GLASS TUMBLERS;
50 cases SMOKED BEEF;
100 gunnies CHOICE BAYO BEANS;
ENGLISH TINNED FRY PANS;
FILES, SPEAR & JACKSON SAWS;
MINING PANS, CABLE CHAIN, &c.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SALE

OF

FURNITURE!

GROCERIES,

&c.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 15th, 1865,

at 10 o'clock A. M.

1 FINE MAHOGANY SOFA,
6 do do CHAIRS;
2 do do EASY CHAIRS,
1 FINE GILT FRAME MIRROR;
40 yards BRUSSELS CARPET;

ALSO:

FINE MAHOGANY BEDSTEADS;
do do BUREAUS;
do do WARDROBES;

ALSO:

Hair, Spring, and Pulu Mattrasses;

Pillows, Blankets, Sheets, Bed-spreads, &c.

ALSO:

Dining-Room and Kitchen Furniture,

ALSO:

Groceries, &c.,

Consisting of

300 BXS WOOD'S CANDLES;
250 bxs EMERY & SON'S CANDLES;

ALSO:

20,000 kegs GOLDEN SYRUP;
75 kegs E. I. SYRUP;

ALSO:

125 cases McMURRY'S OYSTERS;
50 cases KEMP, DAY & CO. OYSTERS;
75 cases BRINKLY & REEVE'S do

ALSO:

125 bxs CASTILE SOAP;
150 bxs ALMOND do

ALSO:

28 cases LOBSTERS (2 pound cases);
45 cases LOBSTERS (1 pound cases);

ALSO:

105 chests CHOICE BLACK TEA;
90 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;

ALSO:

105 cases CALIFORNIA WINE;
100 cases HOLLAND GIN;

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

OREGON IRON WORKS

A. C. GIBBS .... JOHN NATIONS .... E. S. [illegible]

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,
HORSE POWERS,
REAPERS and MOWERS,
QUARTZ MILLS,
AMALGAMATING PANS
And SEPARATORS of the most approved kind;

COOKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING, in all its forms, connected with this Establishment.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.

Portland, Dec. 1, 1864.
A. C. GIBBS & CO.,
Successors to E. L. Jones & Co.
JOHN NATION, Foreman. dtf

CHOICE LIQUORS!

R. HENDRIE,

51 FRONT STREET

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE

Liquor Merchant,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE THAT he has received ex Steamers *Sierra Nevada* and *Brother Jonathan*, the Finest Stock of

WINES AND LIQUORS

Ever offered in this Market, consisting in part of

Fine Old Brandies,

MARTELL BRANDY;
HENNESSY BRANDY;
MURATT BRANDY;

Fine Old Wines:

OLD PORT WINE;
FINE OLD KINGSTON SHERRY;
RHINE WINE;
CALIFORNIA WHITE WINE;

Fine Old Bourbon Whiskies!

CENTURY JACOB VAN HORN'S;
CRANSTON;
J. H. CUTTER'S;
MEADE'S OCCIDENTAL;
WM. T. CUTTER'S;

Cambelton Scotch Whiskey;
Mehan's Irish Whiskey;
Jamaica Rum;
Demerara Rum;
Holland Gin;
Burton Ale and Porter in Casks

We have also WINES SELECTED FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES, and a General Assortment of Case Goods.
R. HENDRIE,
No. 51 Front Street,
Port'l.
Dec. 13th, 1864.—dtf

Celebration of Washington's Birth Day

BY THE

WASHINGTON GUARD

THE WASHINGTON GUARD

will give their

FIRST ANNUAL BALL!

AT

TURN VEREIN HALL!

ON

WEDNESDAY EVE, FEB. 22D, 1865.

HONORARY COMMITTEE:

Gov. A. C. Gibbs, Jacob Stitzel,
Adjt. Gen. C. A. Reed, H. C. Coulson,
Brig. Gen. Stephen Coffin, A. B. Richardson,
Col. John McCraken, Joseph Buchtel,
Major P. Wasserman, A. M. Starr.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

J. M. Caywood, L. C. Hendrickson,
W. G. Mackey, C. C. Phillips,
Ed. F. Albright, James Bothwell,
A. R. Dufrene.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

Wm. Young, C. C. Phillips,
James McGrath, James Bothwell,

Tickets (including Supper,) $5 00.

Military Officers are requested to appear in full uniform.
ja31td

Eastern Hotel,

Corner of Alder and Second Streets

JAMES BURK, PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR HAS JUST FITTED UP HIS Building, and is now ready for Boarders and Lodgers.

The Rooms are hard finished and the Bedding and Furniture entirely new, and everything about the Hotel has been prepared especially with a view to the comfort of customers.

The table will always be supplied with the best in the Market.

Terms:

Board and Lodging, per week	$7 00
Board per week	6 00
Single meals	[illegible]
Lodging	50

ja31d3m

The Daily Oregonian

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates .... [illegible]
New York Gold Quotations .... [illegible]

A VETERAN.—The investigation elicited at F[illegible] Vancouver yesterday, in the case of Thomas Don[illegible] alone, disclosed the fact that he was a veteran [illegible] war, having been in active service for the term [illegible] five years. He enlisted at Chicago, Illinois, [illegible] 1856. Was present and participated in the note[illegible] Ash Hollow fight, and the campaigns against th[illegible] Mormons. Marched into Salt Lake after escortin[illegible] supply trains into Forts Laramie and Bridger[illegible] in the command under General Johnson. Wa[illegible] among the troops that made a long march arrivin[illegible] in California in November, 1858. In 1859 was i[illegible] an expedition against the Mohave Indians, an[illegible] was Sergeant of the detachment that brought [illegible] the Mohave Chief, and nine of his followers, [illegible] hostages for whites, who were afterwards execute[illegible] at Fort Yuma for the atrocities of their race. M[illegible] D. was out of a detachment sent on escort du[illegible] to government officials, from Fort Yuma to R[illegible] Grande, and on his return met an engagemen[illegible] with the Indians at Apache Pass, which was wage[illegible] with violence against him and his party, durin[illegible] which he received two shots, both of which he ha[illegible] cause to remember, bearing the scar over his le[illegible] eye where one was extracted, and still has th[illegible] bullet of the other in his right side. He was di[illegible] charged in 1861 at Fort Yuma. He was treate[illegible] very kindly at Fort Vancouver, which made h[illegible] unpleasant condition on the mission more agree[illegible] able to himself, by the courtesies of the officer[illegible] there, after they became satisfied that the charge[illegible] against him were unfounded in fact.

A NEW SCHOOL HOUSE.—There is to be a ne[illegible] District School House erected in the Third War[illegible] the coming season, on block 160, the north half [illegible] which was recently deeded, by General Coffin, t[illegible] the authorities for that purpose. We understan[illegible] the building in contemplation will be equal in al[illegible] respects to the one at present occupied by th[illegible] Public School in the Second Ward, which from [illegible] its uniformity, will be of more importance in futur[illegible] years, when it becomes necessary to have a num[illegible] ber of schools throughout the city.

THE CHINESE.—That the Chinese are permitte[illegible] to occupy the eligible portions of our city, fo[illegible] the indecent practices for which their race is noted [illegible] stamps an intolerable disgrace upon community, [illegible] which would not be tolerated in the most remote [illegible] mining town. The question of abatement of th[illegible] nuisance, is a fit subject for the Grand Jury, an[illegible] although it has been often urged upon them, th[illegible] Courts do not seem to take the matter in hand, [illegible] and we are led to inquire why it is that no seriou[illegible] effort is made to shut up these sinks of iniquity[illegible] Almost any nuisance can be abated, it seems, bu[illegible] this, and the question is resolving itself into shap[illegible] for testing the endurance of the community as t[illegible] how much longer they will bear its contaminating blight, unreproved.

EXONERATED.—Thomas Donahue, arrested upon representations as being a deserter from the U. S[illegible] service, and sent to Fort Vancouver for examination on Tuesday, returned by last evening's boat with a certificate of his exoneration from the charge. The case, as we stated yesterday, is a personal matter between Watchmen, the circum[illegible] stances of which are very embarrassing for prompt action by Marshal Hoyt, as private citizens ma[illegible] pay who they please, good or bad, for patrolin[illegible] the streets about their premises, and if the Marsha[illegible] does not see fit to deputise such, he is only th[illegible] number short of officers, and the peace of the cit[illegible] is the more jeopardized. Such are the presen[illegible] regulations for our Police force.

PERSONAL.—Among the passengers who lef[illegible] with the steamer yesterday, we are sorry to fin[illegible] the Rev. Dr. J. Eckman, a gentleman, who by hi[illegible] scholarly excellence and liberal disposition, ha[illegible] during his residence here not only endeared him[illegible] self to all who know him, but by his departur[illegible] severs himself from his Congregation, who wil[illegible] ever regret him. Success attend him in all his undertakings.

TREASURE.—The steamship *Oregon* which lef[illegible] this port yesterday morning, carried treasure t[illegible] the amount of $146,500, shipped as follows:

Wells, Fargo & Co.	$125,000
Ladd & Tilton	6,500
Other parties	15,000
Total	$146,500

FROM THE DALLES.—Messenger Cann, who ar[illegible] rived from the Dalles by the steamer *Wilson G[illegible] Hunt*, last evening, reports that a regular thawing appeared to have set in about that region, and fo[illegible] two days considerable rain had fallen. The win[illegible] was soft and blowing up stream, and was very likely to mellow the ice and open navigation soon.

COUNTY COURT.—The Grand Jury yesterda[illegible] brought in four more indictments, two not endors[illegible] ed by true bills. The trial jury was out last eve[illegible] ning on the case of Rosenheim *vs.* Adam Fisher. This is a case brought by the plaintiff to recove[illegible] damages for injuries inflicted to a little daughte[illegible] by the kicking of a horse, which she was passin[illegible] on a side-walk of this city one day last summer.

MEDICAL BOARD MEETING.—Special orders wer[illegible] received from Head Quarters yesterday, summon[illegible] ing Surgeon W. H. Watkins, of this city, to attend a meeting of the Medical Board at Fort Vancouver to-day, for an examination of Surgeo[illegible] Edward Storror, who is a candidate for appoint[illegible] ment as Surgeon of the 1st Oregon Cavalry.

BENEFIT OF MRS. IRWIN.—This evening ha[illegible] been set apart for the benefit of Mrs. Irwin, at [illegible] as will be seen an excellent bill is offered upon th[illegible] occasion. Mrs. Irwin is a remarkably pleasan[illegible] and popular actress, and we hope the lovers of th[illegible] drama will give her a rousing benefit.

PEDDLING WITHOUT LICENSE.—Ah Chung an[illegible] Ah Chee, two Celestial rats, were arraigned befor[illegible] the Recorder's Court yesterday for peddling with[illegible] out a license. They were each fined, with costs, [illegible] an aggregate of $41 75.

FROM BARRETT'S.—We are under obligation[illegible] to Mr. Chas. Barrett for several small works la[illegible] upon our table, that deserve a notice. Most un[illegible] pretending, but most valuable of all, is the *Tribun[illegible]* Almanac for 1865, containing the matter usual t[illegible] that publication. Statistical information con[illegible] cerning the whole country—the seasons—th[illegible] elections and all the important items it usuall[illegible] contains. This work has become a national on[illegible] and every householder and merchant, mine[illegible] or mechanic should have a *Tribune* Almanac f[illegible] reference. Gail Hamilton's "Young Folk's Mag[illegible] azine," is something calculated to interest, amus[illegible] and instruct the youth of Portland, and every[illegible] where else. It is illustrated by many cuts, an[illegible] once in a family, the young people will see tha[illegible] it comes regularly.

The "World of Fashion" contains some br[illegible] liant cuts, gay and fanciful patterns, and plent[illegible] of advice as to spending money for ladies' gea[illegible] A small volume entitled "Old Abe's Jokes," w[illegible] shrewdly suspect is a humbug, but no doubt [illegible] will take. The title page contains a good thin[illegible] our worthy President would have to do well [illegible] bear—and is at his expense, too.

VICTOR SMITH.—This gentleman is endorsed [illegible] the Government as having faithfully discharge[illegible] his duties as Collector of Port Townsend, W. T[illegible] and fully accounted for all moneys received b[illegible] him. It is said he will receive some substanti[illegible] proof of executive confidence.

ACCIDENTALLY SHOT.—Matthew Hall was ac[illegible] dentally shot while hunting ducks at some unpr[illegible] nounceable place on the Sound. The contents [illegible] his gun entered his head, causing instant deat[illegible]

COTTON IN MEXICO.—A company has been [illegible] corporated in San Francisco for the purpose [illegible] purchasing cotton lands in Mexico, and raisin[illegible] and manufacturing that material thereon.

SPAIN AND PERU.—The difficulties betwe[illegible] Spain and Peru, are about to be settled by th[illegible] Peru pays Spain some 15,000,000 reals, amoun[illegible] ing to about $6,000,000.

Marine Intelligence.

SAILED.

Feb. 15—Str. *Oregon*, Francis Connor, Command[illegible] Victoria and San Francisco.

EXPORTS.

Per Str. *Oregon*—Victoria and San Francisco [illegible] [illegible] apples, and wheat, flour, &c., &c., to the amoun[illegible] 500 tons, valued at $30,000.

ON HOUSE.
RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
ront and Oak Streets.
ION SALES
ednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

rivate Sale.

PEREMPTORY SALE

NITURE!
OCERIES,
&c.
FEBRUARY 15th, 1865,

REGON
WORKS!
GIBBS & CO.,
Manufacturers of
M ENGINES,
BOILERS,
L KINDS OF MILLS!

CE LIQUORS!
HENDRIE,
ONT STREET 61

of Washington's Birth-Day
NGTON GUARD!
ANNUAL BALL!
VEREIN HALL!
Y EVE, FEB. 22D, 1865.

tern Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates.......... [illegible]
New York Gold Quotations.......... [illegible]

A VETERAN.—The investigation elicited at Fort Vancouver yesterday, in the case of Thomas Donahue, disclosed the fact that he was a veteran in war, having been in active service for the term of five years. He enlisted at Chicago, Illinois, in 1856. Was present and participated in the noted Ash Hollow fight, and the campaigns against the Mormons. Marched into Salt Lake after escorting supply trains into Forts Laramie and Bridger, in the command under General Johnson. Was among the troops that made a long march arriving in California in November, 1858. In 1859 was in an expedition against the Mohave Indians, and was Sergeant of the detachment that brought in the Mohave Chief, and nine of his followers, as hostages for whites who were afterwards executed at Fort Yuma for the atrocities of their race. Mr. D. was one of a detachment sent on escort duty to government officials from Fort Yuma to Rio Grande, and on his return met an engagement with the Indians at Apache Pass, which was waged with violence against him and his party, during which he received two shots, both of which he has cause to remember, bearing the scar over his left eye where one was extracted, and still has the ballet of the other in his right side. He was discharged in 1861 at Fort Yuma. He was treated very kindly at Fort Vancouver, which made his unpleasant condition on the mission more agreeable to himself, by the courtesies of the officers there, after they became satisfied that the charges against him were unfounded in fact.

A NEW SCHOOL HOUSE.—There is to be a new District School House erected in the Third Ward the coming season, on block 160, the north half of which was recently deeded, by General Coffin, to the authorities for that purpose. We understand the building in contemplation will be equal in all respects to the one at present occupied by the Public School in the Second Ward, which from its uniformity, will be of more importance in future years, when it becomes necessary to have a number of schools throughout the city.

THE CHINESE.—That the Chinese are permitted to occupy the eligible portions of our city for the indecent practices for which their race is noted, stamps an intolerable disgrace upon community, which would not be tolerated in the most remote mining town. The question of abatement of this nuisance, is a fit subject for the Grand Jury, and although it has been often urged upon them, the Courts do not seem to take the matter in hand, and we are led to inquire why it is that no serious effort is made to shut up these sinks of iniquity? Almost any nuisance can be abated, it seems, but this, and the question is resolving itself into shape for testing the endurance of the community as to how much longer they will bear its contaminating blight, unreproved.

EXONERATED.—Thomas Donahue, arrested upon representations as being a deserter from the U. S. service, and sent to Fort Vancouver for examination on Tuesday, returned by last evening's boat with a certificate of his exoneration from the charge. The case, as we stated yesterday, is a personal matter between Watchmen, the circumstances of which are very embarrassing for prompt action by Marshal Hoyt, as private citizens may pay who they please, good or bad, for patroling the streets about their premises, and if the Marshal does not see fit to deputise such, he is only that number short of officers, and the peace of the city is the more jeopardized. Such are the present regulations for our Police force.

PERSONAL.—Among the passengers who left with the steamer yesterday, we are sorry to find the Rev. Dr. J. Eckman, a gentleman, who by his scholarly excellence and liberal disposition, has during his residence here not only endeared himself to all who knew him, but by his departure severs himself from his Congregation, who will ever regret him. Success attend him in all his undertakings.

TREASURE.—The steamship *Oregon* which left this port yesterday morning, carried treasure to the amount of $146,500, shipped as follows:

Wells, Fargo & Co..............	$125,000
Ladd & Tilton..............	6,500
Other parties..............	15,000
Total..............	$146,500

FROM THE DALLES.—Messenger Cann, who arrived from the Dalles by the steamer *Wilson G. Hunt*, last evening, reports that a regular thawing appeared to have set in about that region, and for two days considerable rain had fallen. The wind was soft and blowing up stream, and was very likely to mellow the ice and open navigation soon.

COUNTY COURT.—The Grand Jury yesterday brought in four more indictments, two not endorsed by true bills. The trial jury was out last evening on the case of Rosenheim *vs.* Adam Fisher. This is a case brought by the plaintiff to recover damages for injuries inflicted to a little daughter by the kicking of a horse, which she was passing on a side-walk of this city one day last summer.

MEDICAL BOARD MEETING.—Special orders were received from Head Quarters yesterday, summoning Surgeon W. H. Watkins, of this city, to attend a meeting of the Medical Board at Fort Vancouver to-day, for an examination of Surgeon Edward Storrer, who is a candidate for appointment as Surgeon of the 1st Oregon Cavalry.

BENEFIT OF MRS. IRWIN.—This evening has been set apart for the benefit of Mrs. Irwin, and as will be seen an excellent bill is offered upon the occasion. Mrs. Irwin is a remarkably pleasant and popular actress, and we hope the lovers of the drama will give her a rousing benefit.

PEDDLING WITHOUT LICENSE.—Ah Chung and Ah Choi, two Celestial rats, were arraigned before the Recorder's Court yesterday for peddling without a license. They were each fined, with costs, an aggregate of $41 75.

FROM BARRETT'S.—We are under obligations to Mr. Chas. Barrett for several small works laid upon our table that deserve a notice. Most unpretending, but most valuable of all, is the *Tribune* Almanac for 1865, containing the matter usual to that publication. Statistical information concerning the whole country—the seasons—the elections and all the important items it usually contains. This work has become a national one, and every householder and merchant, miner or mechanic should have a *Tribune* Almanac for reference. Gail Hamilton's "Young Folk's Magazine," is something calculated to interest, amuse and instruct the youth of Portland, and everywhere else. It is illustrated by many cuts, and once in a family, the young people will see that it comes regularly.

The "World of Fashion" contains some brilliant cuts, gay and fanciful patterns, and plenty of advice as to spending money for ladies' gear. A small volume entitled "Old Abe's Jokes," we shrewdly suspect is a humbug, but no doubt it will take. The title page contains a good thing our worthy President would have to do well to beat—and is at his expense, too.

VICTOR SMITH.—This gentleman is endorsed by the Government as having faithfully discharged his duties as Collector of Port Townsend, W. T., and fully accounted for all moneys received by him. It is said he will receive some substantial proof of executive confidence.

ACCIDENTALLY SHOT.—Matthew Hall was accidentally shot while hunting ducks at some unpronounceable place on the Sound. The contents of his gun entered his head, causing instant death.

COTTON IN MEXICO.—A company has been incorporated in San Francisco for the purpose of purchasing cotton lands in Mexico, and raising and manufacturing that material thereon.

SPAIN AND PERU.—The difficulties between Spain and Peru, are about to be settled by treaty. Peru pays Spain some 45,000,000 reals, amounting to about $6,000,000.

Marine Intelligence.

SAILED.

Feb. 15—Str. *Oregon*, Francis Connor, Commander, Victoria and San Francisco.

EXPORTS.

Per Str. *Oregon*—Victoria and San Francisco—3,500 bxs apples, and wheat, flour, &c., &c., to the amount of 500 tons, valued at $30,000.

Portland—Its Destiny.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

Tarrying for a day or two in your city, and noting its rapid transformation from the embryo state to that of a city of no mean pretensions, I have been led to the following conclusions regarding its future, to-wit: That Portland, though a younger, *is also the favored child of the Pacific*, than her aristocratic sister and neighbor, San Francisco; and having come to so *startling* a conclusion, for the sake of my reputation for sanity, I will accompany it with some of the data that brings me to the result, otherwise some of your timid citizens will insist that I should make a visit of inspection and occupation, to the institution of Dr. Loryea across the river. But here, too, I fear I shall get myself into trouble, for if my reasoning should be found to be conclusive, some indignant San Franciscan, in the plenitude of his humanity (jealousy) would be for hurrying me away to Stockton, to enjoy the hospitalities of the humane institution at that place until the story that the golden city is to have *a rival on the Pacific* shall have been forgotten—a proposition that I should not under any circumstances, be disposed to make.

But to the evidence. In the summer of 1848, gold was discovered in the mountains of California, and in such quantities too, that the civilized world was startled from its equilibrium. Hope—long a stranger—sprang up in the hearts of the poor, and visions of wealth greeted the eyes of all classes in the distance. Every means of conveyance, and every avenue of ingress to the new El Dorado was brought into requisition. Hundreds of thousands from all parts of the world, without regard to age or sex, started at once in the race for the prize. The goal was reached—the glittering prize obtained, and the glad tidings sent back upon the wind to anxiously expectant ones at home. A new impetus was given to the immigration, and tide after tide rolled itself upon the once quiet, but now heaving bosom of the golden State. But all this vast concourse of people must be fed, clothed and protected. To do this, a port of entry must be made. San Francisco was the favored spot, and was at once opened to the commerce of the world; and while the fast developing wealth of the Sierras, by the million, was poured into her lap, the merchantmen of every land, emptied their costly freights into her storehouses. For fifteen long years has this vast source of wealth been lavished upon San Francisco, and she has become a great city, second in importance to but few in America, and destined yet, to outstrip some of these in a few years, in her race to glory.

During all this harvest of greatness and glory Portland has been steadily and surely asserting her claims to importance, though for the first ten or eleven years she had, comparatively speaking, but little upon which to found a hope for so enviable a distinction. Her main source of progress being the agricultural resources of the Willamette Valley, with no market for this at home or abroad, she was necessarily crippled and made but a feeble effort in her race to greatness. Even the little gold that was found upon the southern border of her own state was transferred overland to California to swell the coffers of her proud sister. Steadily, however, and healthy was her growth. Roads were built to different parts of the country. Steamboats were constructed and put upon the Willamette and a railroad made around the falls connecting them. Finally her enterprise was directed to the navigation of the Columbia river and the work was pressed well nigh to completion, at the expense of millions of dollars, at a time when the prospect of "an abundant harvest" was exceedingly meagre. Suddenly, however, as if waiting for all things to be got in readiness (for nature had not so well perfected her thoroughfares to and from Portland as she had those of San Francisco) a golden morn arose. Colville was discovered, Similkameen, Fraser and Cariboo were discovered, and Portland sprang into a new existence. The blast of the golden trumpet was heard afar. California's unlucky ones heard, and came hither with a will. The ends of the earth heard and came flocking to the harvest. The commerce of the sea heard and that too came, and Portland and all Oregon clapped their hands and shouted aloud for joy. But a *brighter* morn arose. Oro Fino was discovered, Salmon, Florence and Warren are discovered. Auburn is discovered; and Canyon City (Canyon Creek) and Granite Creek are discovered, rich in both gold and silver—in the rock and out of it—and it all comes to Portland. Glory! Glory hallelujah! Portland "marching on!" and last, but not by any means less bright, was the morn when the Santiam was found. That too is very rich in both gold and silver, as many extensive cabinets here and at Salem—as also the result of many practical assays of the rock will attest.

But the good work goes steadily on. Discoveries are being daily made, both far away and near, and I here give it as the result of much candid thought and study, that the mountains bordering both sides of the Willamette valley, from source to mouth, are very rich in both gold and and silver bearing quartz. Copper and iron, will also be found to abound.

But to put the thing in a nut-shell, and bring the argument to a close, if Portland, now in the infancy of our mines has a trade—as is a well-settled fact—with the up country mines alone, sufficient to pay the O. S. N. Co., in freights, etc., two per cent. nett profit on three millions of dollars, what will it be ten years hence, when our mines, as California's now are, shall have been fairly developed? The same causes that have made San Francisco what she is, are now at work in the development of Portland; and though she will not out-rival her fair sister, Portland's "marching on," and may in our day be considered worthy to be called the twin sister city of the Pacific.

KEARSARGE.

OUR AFFAIRS WITH CANADA—MORE EVIDENCE OF THE GOOD EFFECT OF GEN. DIX'S ORDER.—We have had within the past few days an accumulation of evidence showing the astonishing change which has taken place in the tone toward the United States of the Canadian press and the Canadian people since the promulgation of Gen. Dix's order. The authorities are evidently doing their best to make amends for their past remissness. Whether this is the result of sheer fright, or of a real conviction that heretofore they have not done toward us exactly as they would be done by, matters but little to the North so long as they keep their hands off in the future.—*Cor. Bulletin.*

O. K.—The Amador *Dispatch*, an honest-spoken Democratic organ, speaking of Dr. Gwin's Confederacy, says:

The mineral and agricultural resources of the country are great, and the climate highly favorable for production. Thousands of Democrats will be lured from California to seek a home under his new government. They will flee from crushing taxation and the contamination of abolition Yankee association. Anything rather than connection with Americans so debased and so degenerate as to make war on eight millions of their own people because they sought refuge from the intermeddling aggressions of the Yankee, in self-government, as their fathers taught them they had a right.

Portland R. A. Chapter No. 3.—Special Convocation Thursday evening, 16th inst., at 7½ o'clock. Work in the M. E. M. Degree. Members and sojourning companions are invited to attend. Per order of
Feb. 15, 1865—d2t M. E. H. P.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

GEO. W. MURRAY,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
OFFICE—With the Oregon Steam Navigation Company.

Election Returns.—After a thorough canvass of the vote of public opinion, it must be gratifying to all those laboring under PULMONARY AFFECTIONS, of whatever character, to know that a unanimous verdict has been given in favor of the unequaled efficacy of NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP over all other remedies, for coughs, colds, consumption, bronchitis, asthma, croup, whooping cough, etc.

For sale by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO.,
Sole Agents, 416 and 418 Front street,
San Francisco.
fe16d&w

To the Ladies of Portland.
MISS M. SMITH,
(Lately arrived from the East,)

WILL BE HAPPY TO CALL AT THE PRIVATE Residences of Families in the City to
DRESS LADIES & CHILDREN'S HAIR
In all the Latest Styles.
Cutting, Curling, and SHAMPOOING,
(For the Removal of Dandruff.)
FALSE HAIR DRESSED TO ORDER.

☞ All orders left at PARRISH & HOLMAN'S Intelligence Office or by Post will be attended to immediately.
Portland, Feb. 13th, 1865. d1m

For Sale,
AN OLD ESTABLISHED BUSINESS ON FRONT Street, with Stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND FIXTURES. Apply to
WM. H. MARTIN,
fe13d2w Post Office.

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST,
No. 10, Alder Street, at the old place of E. H. BLACK, near the People's Transportation Co.'s Office. Residence—On the premises.
The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly solicited.

DOCTORS
CHAPMAN & WATKINS,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.	WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army. RESIDENCE—S. W. Corner of Second and Salmon Streets. Particular attention given to Surgery.	SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry. RESIDENCE—S. E. cor. Taylor and Seventh streets. DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs.

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 8d, 1864. dawtf

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—2 doors from the corner of Front on Morrison Street—Western Hotel Building. ARTIFICIAL TEETH—from one to Full Sets, on the Best Materials and latest Improvements.
TOOTHACHE CURED, when frame exposed Nerves.
FILLING TEETH with PURE GOLD, always warranted.
TEETH EXTRACTED with Dr. Smith's of New York Galvanic Battery, as it is the most safe and painless method now known.
REFERENCES with Guarantee to First-Class and Finished Work will be given at the office.
jal1

W. N. GRISWOLD, M. D.,
HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office—Front street, near the Post Office.
RESIDENCE—209 First St., bet. Jefferson and Madison.
Office Hours—9 to 12 A. M., and 2 to 4 P. M. dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, at Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.
By order of N. G.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
EIGHT DIFFERENT STYLES AND THE Best of Material, from $25 to $125 a full Set, by
DR. W. KOEHLER,
3 doors from the corner of Front and Morrison Street.
jal1tf

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
FULL SETS,
For from $30 to $100, by C. H. MACK, at No. 10 Alder Street.
jal0 dtf

J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST.
REFERENCE: PATRONS.
OFFICE—adjoining BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S GALLERY, Portland, Oregon. mal1tf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.—For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the Severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Block,
Washington street, near Front.
jul1dtf

Light upon the Subject.—The primary cause of Consumption is defective nutrition, resulting in a vitiated state of the fluids of the body, and consequent formation of TUBERCLES IN THE LUNGS. The only rational treatment, therefore, to effect a cure, is to correct this defect, which can be speedily effected by a free and persistent use of NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP, which combines all of the requisite remedies to meet the indications. For sale by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO.,
Sole Agents, 416 and 418 Front street,
fe15d&w San Francisco.

Many a heart has been made glad by the use of ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM. Many cases of Consumption have been restored to health by this remedy, after all other medicines had failed. For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland, Oregon.
☞ Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines, generally.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters should be in the possession of everybody in the mining region. As a preventive of various dangerous diseases to which the gold seeker is liable, it has no superior. While it is quite palatable even as a beverage, it is speedy and powerful in its effects upon the system. In all cases of Diarrhea, Dysentery, and the pervading fever consequent upon exposure, the Bitters will be found invaluable as a corrective. No man should enter upon the exposed camp life of a miner without being provided with Hostetter's preventive of stomach disease, nor should any of those who are now engaged in the occupation, fail to have recourse to the Bitters. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. feb12

A Universal Medicine.—By what we eat, by the air we breathe, or by the water we drink, we are made sick, because their effects end by producing impurity of blood. To regain health we must purify the blood by the organs of the stomach and bowels; these organs must be continued in the regular performance of that duty which nature has assigned them, and should there be any impediment, to what does experience point? To BRANDRETH'S PILLS, which cannot injure, and which will surely restore the bowels to the regular performance of their duty.

The dyspeptic, the bilious, will find them a treasure of health, and the same may be said to all who are sick in any way. Take BRANDRETH'S PILLS and be cured.
Principal office, Brandreth's Building, New York.
W. F. BRANDRETH,
Office at CRANE & BRIGHAM'S,
feb13d&w1w San Francisco.
☞ For sale by all respectable dealers in medicines.

ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER.—PAIN RELIEVING AND STRENGTHENING. The history of these plasters would occupy more space than can be spared within the limits of this advertisement. Suffice it to say, that the most eminent chemists and physicians of the United States and Europe were consulted as to their composition. They are made porous, so that the evaporation of the perspiration can go on sufficiently where the plaster is applied, without, as with other plasters, causing the accumulation of acrid fluid, which corrodes the skin and occasions many unpleasant sensations not necessary for the cure or alleviation of the affections for which a plaster is usually applied. India Rubber, Olibanum, and other choice gums and essences of the vegetable kingdom, are the material ingredients of these celebrated plasters. While they are possessed of all the soothing and warming qualities of almost every other plaster, of the United States Dispensatory, they are without many of their inconveniences. In the language of one who has experienced much benefit from their application in a chronic disease of the kidney—"They stick closer than a brother, and do not run like a false friend." For weakness of the back, pains in the side, stomach, or chest, and for the alleviation of the pain attending rheumatism, they are without an equal.

The Agent in San Francisco, WILLIAM F. BRANDRETH, *Office of Messrs. Crane & Brigham, will take great pleasure in forwarding the journal of these celebrated plasters to all Physicians who may desire to receive.*

For sale by
HODGE & CALEF,
fe6d1m w3m Portland, Oregon.

Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock AND IODINE ALTERATIVE.—The only remedy for invigorating a debilitated and broken down constitution.—Persons of scrofulous habit, suffering from impure blood, nervous trembling, impaired digestion, liver disease, lost vitality, should give this great blood purifier a trial. All chronic diseases, constitutional complaints and eruptive affections are radically cured by a steady use of this medicine. oc19d3m

Oysters! Oysters!
A FRESH LOT OF
SHOAL WATER BAY OYSTERS!
Just received and served up in Every Style.
Also—HOT COFFEE, TEA and CHOCOLATE, with all kinds of FINE PASTRY, at
DEKUM & BICKEL'S,
Portland, Nov. 12th, 1864. dtf

Caution.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN TO CUT any Wood or Timber on the Land Claim belonging to the subscriber, and any one committing any trespass upon said claim by cutting or removing Wood or Timber without leave, will be prosecuted.
JOHN H. COUCH.
Portland, Jan. 20, 1865. d1m

W. WEATHERFORD,
IMPORTING
DRUGGIST,
139 FRONT STREET, 139
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS and
WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES and
PAINTER'S MATERIAL;
TURPENTINE;
COAL OIL;
ALCOHOL;
TANNER'S OIL;
FINE BRANDIES AND WINES;
TRUSSES;
FANCY GOODS, &c. &c.
With a Large and Varied Stock of
PATENT MEDICINES,
To which the attention of the public is invited.
☞ Having increased facilities for Purchasing Goods, we are enabled to sell at the very Lowest Rates.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Jan. 9th, 1865. d&w ts

REPORT
OF THE
PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of San Francisco.

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACT PASSED APRIL 22, 1864, concerning Insurance Companies, the Pacific Insurance Company makes the following report:

I.—The amount of the capital stock of this company is seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, all paid in cash.... $750,000 00

II.—The amount of assets is one hundred and seventy thousand, four hundred and [illegible] and [illegible] cents.... $[illegible]

III.—The company has no debts.

IV.—The amount of insurance written during the year eleven millions [illegible] hundred and seventy-seven thousand eight hundred and fifty-five dollars.... $11,677,855 00

The amount of insurance in force Dec. 31st, 1864, [illegible] millions one hundred and twenty thousand [illegible] hundred and ninety-four dollars.... $[illegible]

V.—The company insures against the following risks: BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, RENTS, LEASES, VESSELS IN PORT AND THEIR CARGOES, AND OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY in case of damage by fire.

VI.—The largest sum this company will take on any one risk is $75,000, the limit fixed by law, but on all such large risks reinsurance to a certain extent will be made in other responsible companies.

J. HUNT, President.
A. J. RALSTON, Secretary.
San Francisco, January 1, 1865.

William Alvord,	Moses Ellis,
I. B. Benchley,	A. G. Stiles,
E. Lazard,	Moses Heller,
A. Seligman,	Edward Martin,
Alfred Borel,	A. L. Tubbs,
Charles Mayne,	J. B. Thomas,
Louis McLane,	D. W. C. Rice,
Lloyd Tevis,	John G. Kittle,
Jonathan Kittle,	David Stern,
W. C. Ralston,	William Frellisen,
James DeFremery,	Samuel Bigelow,
G. W. Beaver,	L. Sachs,
Herman Michels,	S. M. Wilson,
E. L. Goldstein,	Alphonse Bull,
H. Hansen,	William Scholle,
	H. M. Newhall.

State of California, City and County of San Francisco, ss. On the 10th day of January, A. D. 1865, personally appeared before me—H. S. Homans, a Notary Public in and for said city and county, duly commissioned and sworn—A. J. Ralston, Secretary of the Pacific Insurance Company, who, being duly sworn, did depose and say that the statements contained in the foregoing report of the Pacific Insurance Company, to the best of his knowledge and belief, are true, full and correct. A. J. RALSTON.

Sworn and subscribed to before me this 10th day of January, A. D. 1865. H. S. HOMANS,
Notary Public.

☞ The above responsible Company has complied with the law enacted by our Legislature, and is prepared to issue Policies of Insurance on the most favorable terms, and at the lowest rates, and Policies will be issued at Portland.
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
ja31d1m

HURRAH FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS; THE FINEST assortment in town, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

GIFT BOOKS AND ANNUALS, VERY NICE, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

YOUTH'S LIBRARIES. A LARGE AND SPLENDID Assortment, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

DIARIES FOR 1865; A LARGE SUPPLY, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT OF MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS in town is at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

ALL NEW PUBLICATIONS can be found at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

A FEW OF WEBSTER'S NEW AND ENLARGED UNABRIDGED DICTIONARIES just published, 3,000 Illustrations, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

STATIONERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, AND IN all used patterns, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

SCHOOL BOOKS FOR THE MILLION, at
J. L. PARRISH & CO'S.

THE MOST APPROPRIATE GIFT FOR A LADY IS
The Florence Sewing Machine!
Order as from
J. L. PARRISH & CO.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST [illegible] IN THE [illegible] IS
J. L. PARRISH & CO.

HAVING RECENTLY REMOVED TO OUR NEW and ELEGANT ROOMS on Front street, are now in the receipt of a full and well selected stock of

Miscellaneous Works,
School Books and Apparatus,
and Stationery of all Descriptions.

We are prepared to furnish any and every article in our line at THE VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.

To Traders we can offer superior advantages than a [illegible] House either in San Francisco or Portland. Our Stock of PAPERS and BLANK Work is very complete, and will be sold at LESS THAN SAN FRANCISCO RATES.

Our MISCELLANEOUS WORKS comprise all the late Works of ROMANCE, together with STANDARD WORKS on all subjects.

☞ Special attention given to orders from the country, and patrons may rest fully assured that their commissions shall [illegible] receive due attention, and promptly executed.

By strict attention to business, and upright, honorable dealing, we hope to continue to receive and to merit the patronage of the people.
J. L. PARRISH & CO.
Dec. 12th, 1864. d&w

AGENCY
FOR
MASON & HAMLIN'S
CABINET ORGANS!

MR. H. SINSHEIM, PORTLAND, OREGON, WE hereby [illegible] appoint [illegible] Sole Agent for the Sale of our Celebrated Cabinet Organs and Melodeons for the State of Oregon.
MASON & HAMLIN.

H. SINSHEIM,
106 FRONT STREET, one door south of the Post Office,
Piano-Forte Maker,
FROM NEW YORK.
DIRECT IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
PIANOS, MELODEONS,
CHURCH, SCHOOL AND PARLOR HARMONIUMS and
Cabinet Organs,
Fancy Goods, Stationery, Music, and
all kinds of
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Which I will sell at the lowest living prices.
NEW MUSIC received by every Steamer. d&w

HODGE & CALEF,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,
WINDOW GLASS,
AND
DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES.
Sole Agents for the State for
HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY receiving from our own Importations—
KEROSENE OIL,
Lard Oil, in barrels and cases,
LINSEED OIL,
TANNER'S OIL,
VARNISHES,
BRUSHES,
ASSAYERS' AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
Etc. Etc. Etc.

Which we offer for sale at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.
The attention of dealers is particularly directed to our present [illegible]

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,
Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,
For which the [illegible] attention of all orders entrusted to us may be relied upon.
HODGE & CALEF,
97 Front Street, Portland.

Cure Your Cold, Save Your Lungs.

NEWELL'S
PULMONARY SYRUP
HAS
CURED THOUSANDS!
And it will Cure You!

"A Cough is generally the effect of a Cold, which has either been improperly treated or entirely neglected. When it passes [illegible]
Always reason to fear the consequences,
as the disease is [illegible] of the lungs, and is often the forerunner of Consumption."—Buchanan's Domestic Medicine.

STOP THAT COUGHING!

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined to help you. [illegible] ...ing you should be reluctant to try something new... Newell's Pulmonary Syrup... [illegible]

NEWELL'S
Pulmonary Syrup!

Is really the VERY BEST remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of people in California and Oregon have been already benefited by its curative powers.

WHAT KILLED HIM?

Dr. Hall, in his "Journal of Health," speaking of the death of Washington Irving, says "[illegible] ...adds, "[illegible] ...tendency to a Cold, [illegible] ...doubt, but given in thoughtlessness and [illegible] ...ance."

He Had a Cold!

Which, by some unguarded exposure, [illegible] been converted into asthma. Let no [illegible] to Dr. Hall, [illegible] that.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

KEEP IT IN THE HOUSE; use it freely; give the young the benefit of the slightest [illegible] ...ygive them [illegible] ...a [illegible] ...with its use.

REDINGTON & CO., Sole Agents,
416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco.
For sale by all respectable Druggists.

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE REMEDY upon the Stomach, liver and every organ is singularly soothing and tonic [illegible] ...the urinary [illegible] ...to [illegible]

Invigorate the System.

We see [illegible] ...the stomach and [illegible] ...nutritious blood [illegible] ...of a dyspeptic stomach [illegible] ...liver [illegible] ...how the Bitters [illegible] ...the bile and other [illegible]

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

Will accomplish these desirable revolutions in the system. [illegible]

Strengthen the System.

[illegible]

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters,

[illegible]

A Word to the Aged!

[illegible]

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

[illegible]

For Females.

Thousands of ladies [illegible] ...for hysteria, [illegible]

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. Purchase only [illegible]
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
San Francisco.
HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, PORTLAND,
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE.

WILLIAM HEALY,
COPPERSMITH!
AND SHEET IRON WORKER,
Steamboat, Distillery and Brewery
WORK DONE WITH PROMPTNESS!

PORTLAND
COMMERCIAL ACADEMY,
Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,
PARRISH'S BUILDING.

A THOROUGH COURSE OF INSTRUCTION GIVEN in the Science and practice of
DOUBLE ENTRY BOOK-KEEPING;
BUSINESS AND ORNAMENTAL PENMANSHIP;
CARD WRITING.

Rooms Open both Day and Evening.
LADIES' CLASS—AT 2 P. M.
[illegible]
[illegible] PATTERSON, Principal.

IMMENSE ARRIVALS!

WALTER BROS.
ARE NOW RECEIVING
FROM THE EAST

150 pcs	new style	BRUSSELS CARPETS;	
100 pcs	do	3 ply WOOL	do
75 pcs	do	superfine WOOL	do
200 pcs	do	COMMON	do
300 pcs	all widths	FLOOR OIL CLOTHS;	
50,000 rolls		PAPER HANGINGS;	
1,000 pairs		WINDOW SHADES;	

—ALSO—
New and Elegant Styles of
CURTAIN DAMASKS,
LACE CURTAINS,
CURTAIN BANDS,
CORNICES,
PICTURE FRAME MOLDINGS,
PICTURE CORDS and
PICTURE TASSELS,
And every article in the
Carpet and Upholstery Line!

We will sell strictly at
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!
WALTER BROS.,
Wholesale and Retail Carpet Store,
NO. 111 FRONT STREET,
(Nearly opposite Vaughn's Wharf,)
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

WISTAR'S BALSAM
—OF—
WILD CHERRY!
HAS BEEN USED FOR NEARLY
HALF A CENTURY,
WITH THE MOST ASTONISHING SUCCESS IN CURING
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat,
Influenza, Whooping, Cough, Croup,
Liver Complaint, Bronchitis,
Difficulty of Breathing,
Asthma, and every
affection of the
THROAT, LUNGS, AND CHEST,
INCLUDING EVEN
CONSUMPTION.

There is scarcely one individual in the community who wholly escapes, during a season, from some one, however slightly developed, of the above symptoms—a neglect of which might lead to the last named, and most to be dreaded disease in the whole catalogue. The power of "medicinal gum" of the Wild Cherry Tree over this class of complaints is well known, so great is the good it has performed, and so great the popularity it has acquired.

In this preparation, besides the virtues of the Cherry, there are commingled with it other ingredients of like value, thus increasing its value ten fold, and forming a Remedy whose power to soothe, to heal, to relieve, and to cure disease, exists in no other medicine yet discovered.

The unequalled success that has attended the application of this medicine in all cases of

PULMONARY COMPLAINTS

has induced many physicians of high standing to employ it in their practice, some of whom advise us of the fact under their own signatures. We have space only for the names of a few of these:

S. H. FINLEY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.
E. BOYDEN, M. D., Exeter, Me.
ALEXANDER HATCH, M. D., China, Me.
R. FELLOWS, M. D., Hill, N. H.
W. H. WEBB, M. D., Cape Vincent, N. Y.
W. B. LYNCH, M. D., Auburn, N. Y.
ABRAHAM SKILLMAN, M. D., Boundbrook, N. J.
H. D. MARTIN, M. D., Mansfield, Pa.

The proprietors have letters from all classes of our fellow citizens, from the halls of Congress to the humblest cottage, and even from beyond the seas; for the fame and virtue of WISTAR'S BALSAM have extended to the uttermost bounds of the earth, without any attempt on our part to introduce it beyond the limits of our own country.

TO CALIFORNIANS AND OREGONIANS.

After October 1, 1863, all genuine WISTAR'S BALSAM of WILD CHERRY for the Pacific Coast will be enclosed in a new wrapper which will bear the printed names of both SETH W. FOWLE & CO., *Boston, Mass., and* JOHN D. PARK, *Cincinnati, Ohio, as well as facsimile of the signatures of* "I. BUTTS," "SANFORD & PARK," *and* "H. WISTAR, M. D."

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY
IS FOR SALE BY
REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco,
fe6eomly:is and by all Druggists.

LE DOYEN'S
SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK
—AND—
IODINE ALTERATIVE
FOR THE
CONSTITUTION.

CLEANSE THE BLOOD.

WITH corrupt, disordered or vitiated Blood you must be sick all over. It may burst out in pimples or sores, or in some active disease, or it may merely keep you listless, depressed and good for nothing. But you cannot have good health while your blood is impure. Sarsaparilla purges out these impurities and stimulates the organs of life into vigorous action, restoring the health and repelling disease. Hence it rapidly cures a variety of complaints which are caused by impurities of the blood, such as Scrofula or King's Evil, Tumors, Ulcers, Sores, Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter or Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Cancer or Cancerous Tumors, Sore Eyes, Female Diseases, such as Retention, Irregularity, Suppression, Whites, Sterility, Syphilis or Venereal Diseases, Liver Complaints and Heart Diseases.

Blood and Liver.

This valuable Medicine is now available to the public for the cure of
SCROFULA, CONSUMPTION, RHEUMATISM, CANCER, HEART, LIVER AND KIDNEY DISEASES, NEURALGIA, NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, BRONCHITIS, DYSPEPSIA, &c.

AS A TONIC,

its operations are evinced by strengthening the digestive organs and increasing the appetite. In cases of Dyspepsia, Emaciation and Debility, an increased nutrition of the body is the result of the employment of Iodine. The patient recovers flesh, strength and color; hitherto pale, relaxed and feeble, he becomes full, strong and florid.

Are you sick, feeble and complaining? Are you out of order, with your system deranged and your feelings uncomfortable? These symptoms are often the prelude to serious illness. Some fit of sickness is creeping over you, and should be averted by a timely use of the right remedy. Take Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, and cleanse out the disordered system—purify the blood, and let the fluids move on unobstructed in health again.

AS A LITHONTRIPTIC,

it has no equal; being chemically combined with Iodine, it possesses in a high degree the power of dissolving Stone in the Bladder, and urators of the kidneys, preventing gravel formation and enlargement of the prostrate glands irritation of the neck of the bladder, dropsy, etc.

Sole Agency of Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla for the Pacific Coast:
CRANE & BRIGHAM,
Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists, Portland,
oc19d3m] *SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON.*

SMITH & BRO.'S
MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING
SHOP!
Corner of Second and Alder streets.

WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR all kinds of Small Machinery, and Models for the Patent Office.

We make all kinds of KEYS; HANG BELLS; REPAIR STOVES, &c. &c.

MACHINISTS' SQUARES, CALIPERS, and other tools made handsomely finished. Also tools for other trades.

BURGLAR-PROOF LOCKS and DOORS; FIRE-PROOF SAFES (small sizes), and IRON RAILINGS for Houses and Cemeteries made to order.

☞ Particular attention paid to REPAIRING REAPERS, MOWERS, and THRESHING MACHINES.

Work done in the most approved style and at Moderate Prices. Orders respectfully solicited.
F. C. & C. E. SMITH.
Portland, February 1st, 1865. dtf

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER
SUCCESSORS TO
LADD, REED & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Brandies, Wines and Liquors
Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINburg, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by
ja23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

Written for the Oregonian.

My Love.

BY MINNIE MYRTLE MILLER.

My love is strong, and pure, and true.
Deem not it fickle, weak or vain,
It scorns itself; it lives for you,
And when its fetters bring thee pain
It does not die, but breaks the chain.

It would not check thy upward flight,
It whispers "Go, and win thy fame,
Go love; my heart, with pure delight
Will see the brightness of thy name
And ever still be thine the same.

"The ship will seem a royal ship
That bears thee from the quiet vale,
The winds will o'er the blue waves skip
And gaily fill thy spreading sail,
But my strong heart – it cannot fail.

"Content to walk a lowlier walk,
I still will think of thee away—
The shining, listless earth will mock
My lonesome heart day after day;
The brooks will talk of thy delay.

"And amorous trees will wreathe their boughs
And scented flowers their wreaths entwine,
And whispering winds will breathe their vows
Reminding me of thine and mine
The love-thrills of the old lang syne.

"God help thee to be good and true;
And when the trump of fame shall tell
That thou art with the favored few
That on the dizzy summit dwell
Deem not but I will know it well.

"'Twill come to this still home some day
'The goal is won and fame is thine,'
And in a land far, far away
The laurel with thy deeds entwine
And I will whisper 'He is mine.'"

CANYON CITY, Oregon.

SIZING DOWN THE AGE OF MEN AND WOMEN.—The man who dies youngest, as might be expected, perhaps is the railway brakeman, his average age is only 27. Yet this must be taken with some allowance, from the fact that hardly any but young and active men are employed in the capacity. At the same age dies the factory workman, through the combined influence of confined air, sedentary posture, scant wages and unremitting toil. Then comes the railway baggageman, who is smashed on an average of 30. Milliners and dressmakers live but little longer. The average of the one is 32, and the other 33. The engineer, the fireman, the conductor, the pawnbroker, the welldigger, and the factory operative, all of whom are exposed to sudden and violent deaths, die on an average under the age of 35. The cutler, the dyer, the leather dresser, the apothecary, the confectioner, the cigar maker, the printer, the silversmith, the painter, the shoecutter, all of whom lead confined lives in an unwholesome atmosphere, do not reach the average age of 40. The musician blows his breath all out of his body at 40. Then comes trades that are active or in a purer air. The baker lives to an average of 43, the butcher to 49, the brickmaker to 47, the carpenter to 49, the furnace man to 42, the mason to 48, the stonecutter to 43, the tanner to 49, the tinsmith to 41, the weaver to 44, the drover to 40, the cook to 45, the innkeeper to 46, the laborer to 44, the domestic servant (female) to 43, the tailor 43, the tailoress to 41. Why should the barber live to 50, if not to show the virtue there is in personal neatness and soap and water? Those who average over half a century among mechanics are those who keep their muscles and lungs in healthful and moderate exercise, are not troubled with weighty cares. The blacksmith hammers till 51, the cooper till 52, and the wheelwright till 50. The miller lives to be whitened with the age of 61. The ropemaker lengthens the thread of his life to 55. Merchants, wholesale and retail, till 52. Professional men live longer than is generally supposed. Litigation kills clients sometimes, but seldom lawyers, for they average 55. Physicians prove their usefulness by lengthening out their own lives to the same period. The sailor averages 43, the caulker to 64, the silkmaker 52, the stevedore 65, the ferryman 65, the pilot 64. A dispensation of Providence that "Maine Law" men may consider incomprehensible is, that brewers and distillers live to the ripe age of 64. Last and longest lived comes paupers at 67, and "gentlemen," 68. The only two classes that do nothing for themselves and live on their neighbors, outlast all the rest.

SEA-DUST.—To those who are unacquainted with the sea and the marvels which belong to it, it may sound like one of Baron Munchausen's tales, but it is nevertheless true, that ships at the distance of many hundreds of miles from any land, have been met by many heavy showers of fine dry dust, and by thick yellow fogs, not unlike London November fogs, except that they are free from suffocating smell; which turn out to be nothing more than this finely-divided powder suspended in the air, and waiting for a favorable opportunity to descend. The reddish yellow fogs are commonly encountered in the neighborhood of the Cape de Verde Islands, where the dust is also abundant. They and the dust have also been seen, though less frequently, in the Mediterranean, on the North African and South European coasts, and even far away in the middle of the Atlantic. The dust has been known to strew the shores of south eastern France and the whole line of the west Italian coast, at the same time that it fell all over the islands of Sardinia and Malta.

Sometimes the fall is so heavy as to cover the sails and decks of vessels, and to give the sea an appearance similar to that presented by a pond adjacent to a dusty road. The powder is exceedingly fine—almost impalpable. Its color is brick red or bright yellow, and becomes of a lighter shade after being kept for some years. In the Mediterranean the dust is known as Sirocco, or African dust, because it was supposed to come from some of the desert land of the African continent. But it was only supposed so to come; nothing was really known of its history or its home. It was considered to be in some way or other connected with barren or dry land—most probably African—and in its wild wanderings over many degrees of latitude it was identified with the wind that "bloweth where it listeth," and concerning which no man knoweth "whence it cometh or whither it goeth." In the absence of knowledge, or of that scientific presumption which is akin to it, speculation was rife as to the origin and traveling power of the dust.—*Chamber's Journal.*

THEODORE PARKER.—A letter from London has the following in relation to the comments of circulating library readers on Weiss' Life of Theodore Parker:

Mudie has a goodly number of Theodore Parker's Life circulating in his immense library. I saw one of the volumes, the other day literally worn out with its repeated readings. It would amuse you to see the ferocious marginalia scattered through it: "false," "absurd," "fallacious," and the like, are the mildest. Where Parker says: "It is folly, even impiety, to say that God cannot create a greater soul than that of Jesus of Nazareth," some one pencils: "It is absurdity to say that he can, for Christ is God." Where he says that, not expecting to live till morning, he wrote, "I die in the belief in which I live," commentator adds: "So did Mahomet." Under the portrait one has written: "Bishop of Cork," probably meaning that the face resembles that ecclesiastic.

"What's the picture on?" said a countryman the other day, in a printshop, to the proprietor, who was turning over some engravings. "That, sir," said the dealer, "is Joshua commanding the sun to stand still." "Well," said the countryman, "which is Josh, and which is the son?"

A GOOD CREATURE OF GOD.—The Rev. Dr. Guthrie says: "I have heard of a man with a bottle of whisky before him have the impudence and assurance to say—'Every creature of God is good, and nothing to be refused, if it be received with thanksgiving;' and he would persuade me that what was made in the still-pot was a creature of God. In one sense it is so, but in the same sense so is arsenic, so is oil of vitriol, so is prussic acid. Think of a fellow tossing off a glass of vitriol, and excusing himself by saying that it is a creature of God! He would not use many such creatures, that's all I'll say. Whisky is good in its own place; there is nothing like whisky in this world for preserving a man when he is dead; but it is one of the worst things in the world for preserving a man when he is living. If you want to keep a dead man, put him in whisky; if you want to kill a living man, put the whisky into him. It was a capital thing for preserving the dead admiral when they put him in a rum puncheon, but it was a bad thing for the sailors when they tapped the cask and drank the liquor till they left the admiral as he had never left ship—high and dry."

THE LIGHT MADE BY FIRE AND THE LIGHT OF THE SUN.—The most brilliant and beautiful light which can be artificially produced is that of a ball of quicklime kept violently hot by a flame of mixed ignited oxygen and hydrogen gases playing on its surface. Such a ball, if brought near enough to appear of the same size as the sun, can no more be looked at without injuring the eyes than the sun itself; but if it be held between the eye and the sun, and both the sun and the ball be so dimmed by a dark glass as to allow their being looked at together, it appears as a black spot on the sun's surface or a black outline of the moon in an eclipse of the sun. The brightness of the surface of such a lime-ball is only 146th part of that of the sun's surface; that is, the sun gives out as much light as 146 balls of quicklime the size of the sun, each heated all over their surface in the same manner described, which is the most intense heat we can raise, and in which platina melts like lead.

HINT TO PEDANTS.—Wm. Cullen Bryant gave the following excellent advice to a young man who offered him an article for the *Evening Post*: "My young friend, I observe that you have used several French expressions in your article. I think if you will study the English language, that you will find it capable of expressing all the ideas you may have. I have always found it so, and in all that I have written I do not recall an instance when I was tempted to use a foreign word, but that, on searching, I found a better one in my own language."

DRINKING CUSTOMS.—A minister who had been reproving one of his elders for over indulgence, observed a cow go down to a stream, take a drink and turn away. "There," said he, to his offending elder, "is an example for you; the cow has quenched its thirst, and has retired."

"Yes," replied the elder, "that is very true. But suppose another cow had come to the other side of the stream, and had said, 'Here's to you,' there's no saying how long they might have gone on."

Love and weather are things we had better keep out of if we can.

LILLIE'S LOCK OPENED
In One Minute.

NEW YORK, September 2, 1864.

F. TILLMAN, Esq., 318 Battery street,
Between Commercial and Clay, San Francisco:

DEAR SIR: WE NOTICE AN ADvertisement in your daily papers respecting the "security" of the "Lillie" lock. We are aware that you well understand this lock, and, of course, will not allow yourself to be annoyed by such representations. We have just sent for one of our men at the factory, and he, in our presence, opened one of Lillie's best safe locks, after it had been locked and the combination turned on,

By One Blow of the Hammer

Against the knob on the outside, and thereby breaking the cast iron bolt inside.

The whole time occupied in opening the lock was about ONE MINUTE. We send you this lock that your friends may not be deceived by false representations, etc.

Respectfully etc.,
A. E. TILTON,
WM. McFARLAND.

NO PRACTICAL
Lock Picker or Thimble Rigger
Required to
OPERATE THE SAID LILLIE LOCK.

Any parties desirous of seeing the above mentioned lock, its insecurity and easy mode of opening the same, can call at

318 Battery Street, San Francisco.

GLOUCESTER, March 26, 1864.

Messrs. TILTON & McFARLAND,
Safe Manufacturers, Boston, Mass.

Gentlemen: From representations made by Mr. Lillie, I was induced to purchase of him one of his

So Called "Fire Proof Safes."

On the 15th of February last, a fire occurred in our block which destroyed a number of buildings, and our own with the rest. We trusted our books, papers and all in the safe. After the fire the so-called "safe" was taken from the ruins, and on opening it we found that

Everything had been Destroyed.

We send you the safe, with what is left of the papers, and you will see that not one of them is legible or strong enough to sustain its own weight. Having the curiosity to know how our neighbors fared in this fire, we noticed McKenzie & Hardy just opening their safe (TILTON & McFARLAND'S make) and its contents were found to be

In Perfect Condition.

This led us to further investigation, and we found to our astonishment that from the large amount of combustible materials in Messrs. McK. & H.'s cellar—such as lard, pork, etc., their safe was subjected to a much greater heat than that of our own, we being in the clothing business and had but little in the cellar. There was another of Lillie's safes here subjected to the same fire faring, however, no better than ours.

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servants,
(Signed:) GEO. L. CHESBORO & CO.

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S
SAFE,
The Only Protection
Against Fire and Burglars.

For the last Fifteen Years

This Safe has been well known in California and the Eastern States. They have resisted all the fires on the Pacific Coast, and we can point with satisfaction to the record that

No Man ever Lost a Dollar

out of one of our Safes by means of Burglars. Their fire and burglar proof qualities are so well known that they need no further recommendation.

A good assortment of Tilton & McFarland's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes to be had at,

318 Battery Street, San Francisco.

6tb66m F. TILLMAN.

GERMANIA
BRASS AND STRING BAND!

THIS SUPERIOR BAND OF MUSICIANS ARE prepared to furnish Music at

Concerts,
Excursions,
Balls,
Parties,

And on any occasion where the services of a Brass or String Band are required.

The well known reputation of all the members of the GERMANIA BAND, which includes some of the MOST ACCOMPLISHED MUSICIANS IN THIS STATE, renders it hardly necessary to say that they can insure satisfaction to those who may require their services.

Application may be made to
PROFESSOR POST,
ja14d1m At Mr. Sutlinger's Music Store.

Proclamation.

STATE OF OREGON, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
January 12th, 1865.

WHEREAS, I HAVE RECEIVED A REQUISITION from Major General Irwin McDowell, commanding the Department of the Pacific, acting under the authority of the War Department, for a regiment of Cavalry [illegible] years, by retaining the whole [illegible] part the Regimental and Company organization of the present Oregon Regiment of Cavalry, to be used in the defence of the lives, to suppress insurrection and [illegible] and to chastise hostile Indians in this Military District.

Now, therefore, I, Addison C. Gibbs, Governor of the State of Oregon and Commander in Chief of the Militia thereof, do hereby call upon the citizens of this State to organize themselves into Companies sufficient to fill the foregoing requisition.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the State to be affixed. Done at Salem this 12th day of January, A. D. 1865.

ADDISON C. GIBBS,
Governor of Oregon.

Attest: SAMUEL E. MAY,
Secretary of State.

Plan of Recruiting.

The Regiment will retain the name of the 1st Cavalry Oregon Volunteers. It will consist of twelve Companies—seven Companies of the old Regiment will be recruited to the minimum strength required. Five new Companies remain to be raised. A Recruiting Officer for each new Company will be appointed.

Commissions will be issued by the Governor to Recruiting Officers, conditioned that they shall recruit their respective Companies in the District to which they are assigned, and be ready to be mustered into the service within a time hereafter to be named. All the Officers for the new Companies and the First and Second Lieutenants for the old ones will be appointed as soon as the Companies are filled.

As soon as it is practicable, the State will be divided into Districts, according to the number of persons in each liable to do military duty and to the number of troops heretofore furnished. When such District has furnished its quota of men there will be no draft in the same under this call.

The State has provided by law for the payment of a bounty of $150 in State interest-bearing bonds, payable [illegible] each Volunteer mustered into the service for three years, in addition to the bounties authorized to be paid by the United States.

Under Act of Congress, those who enlist for one year are entitled to a bounty from the General Government of one hundred dollars; for two years, two hundred dollars, and for three years three hundred dollars, one-third of which is payable at the time of muster-in. Neither drafted men nor substitutes—furnished either before or after the draft—are entitled to bounty.

The Wages of a Private soldier are $16 a month besides clothing, equipments, rations, medicines and medical attendance, and other allowances furnished by the United States.

The pay per month is to 1st Sergeants of Cavalry, $24; Sergeants, $20; Corporals $18; Buglers, $16. A Company can be mustered in on reaching a minimum of 82 enlisted men.

All the Horses for enlisted men will be furnished by the Government.

Appreciating highly the patriotic action of the people in responding to the previous call for an Infantry Regiment, it is hoped that equal alacrity will be exhibited in raising a Regiment of Cavalry.

Organization of a Regiment.

One Colonel,
One Lieut.-Colonel,
Three Majors,
One Surgeon,
Two Assistant Surgeons,
One Regimental Adjutant, (an extra lieutenant,)
One Reg't Quartermaster, (an extra lieutenant,)
One Reg't Commissary, (an extra Lieutenant,)
One Veterinary Surgeon,
One Sergeant Major,
One Quartermaster Serg't,
One Commissary Sergeant,
Two Hospital Stewards,
One Saddler Sergeant,
One Chief Trumpeter.

Organization of a Company.

One Captain,
One First Lieutenant,
One Second Lieutenant,
One First Sergeant,
One Quartermaster Sergeant,
One Commissary Sergeant,
Five Sergeants,
Eight Corporals,
Two Trumpeters,
Two Farriers or Blacksmiths,
One Saddler,
One Wagoner.

The minimum number of enlisted men required for a Company is 82; the maximum number, 101.

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,
BOOK BINDERS,
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,
OREGONIAN BUILDING,
No. 5 Washington Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BLANK BOOKS!
FOR
CITY, COUNTY AND STATE OFFICES,
BANKING HOUSES,
Steamship Companies
MINING COMPANIES, &C.,

WITH OR WITHOUT PAGING OR PRINTED HEADings, got up to order in every Size and Style, on Short Notice, Substantially Bound, and of as

Fine Finish as can be done on this Coast!

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A VARIety of

Superior Paper!
FROM THE
BEST MANUFACTURERS!
FOR
BLANK BOOKS!

Magazines,
Periodicals,
Sheet Music,
Newspapers,
Blotting Pads

And Large and Small Editions of Publications, bound to order, and on short notice.

Remember the place.
WM. SIEBERT & CO.,
OREGONIAN BUILDING,
No. 5 Washington street,
de30dawtf

LEWIS COFFEY. JOHN N. RISDON.

COFFEY & RISDON,
BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET IRON
WORKERS,
(Established in 1852,)

Still continue at their old stand, corner of Bush and Market streets, opposite the Oriental Hotel, SAN FRANCISCO.

A SUCCESS IN BUSINESS THE PAST TWELVE YEARS has firmly established their reputation as

The First-Class Boiler Making Establishment on the Pacific Coast.

The general satisfaction which attends all their work entitles them to precedence. HIGH and LOW PRESSURE BOILERS of every description manufactured. Have constantly on hand and for sale BOILER PLATE, BEST LAP WELDED WROUGHT IRON TUBES, all sizes, also RIVETS.

Particular attention given to REPAIRING OLD WORK, and in a satisfactory manner.
fe6:3m COFFEY & RISDON.

E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
Office on Front St., East Side, cor. Alder.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF OREGON and Washington Territory, and United States District Court for Oregon. My correspondence at San Francisco and East of the Cascades, gives me facilities for COLLECTIONS, which will receive prompt attention.

WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS as well on unincumbered Real Estate [illegible]. Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their advantage to consult me before buying, as I have an Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages and Judgment Liens kept up with County Records.

Papers prepared and instructions given for persons taking claims under the Pre-emption and late Homestead laws. no12dawtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL
AND
GIFT BOOKS!

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For Sale at Messrs Hargren & Shindler's, First street, near Alder.

G. H. ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract Society.
no17dawtf G. SHINDLER, Depository.

80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE. For sale by
R. PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets,
and No. 9, Front Street.
sl8tf

GROUND SALT!

PUT UP IN NEW 100 POUND SACKS AT $20 per ton to the trade by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
y8tf

From the army hospital—the bloody battlefield—the mansion of the rich, and humble abode of the poor—from [illegible] and the sacred desk—from the mountain top, distant valleys, and far-off islands of the ocean—from every nook and corner of the civilized world—is pouring in the evidence of the astonishing effects of DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS. Thousands [illegible] letters like the following may be seen at our office:

KENOSHA, Wis., Sept. 15, 1863.

"[illegible] I have been in the army hospitals for fourteen months—speechless and nearly dead. At Alton, Ill., they gave me a bottle of Plantation Bitters. * * * Three bottles restored my speech and cured me. * * *
C. A. TRAUTE."

SOUTH WARSAW, O., [illegible] 1863.

"* * * One [illegible] who had been sick and out of the house for two years with Scrofula and Erysipelas, after paying the doctors over $150 without benefit, has been cured by two bottles of your Bitters.
EDWARD WOOSALL."

The following is from the manager of the Union Home School for the Children of Volunteers:

HAVEMEYER MANSION, FIFTY-SEVENTH ST.,
New York, August 2, 1863.

"DR. DRAKE: Your wonderful Plantation Bitters have been given to some of our little children suffering from weakness and weak lungs, with most happy effect. One little girl, in particular, with pains in her head, loss of appetite, and daily wasting consumption, on whom all medical skill had been exhausted, has been entirely restored. We commenced with but a teaspoonful of Bitters a day. Her appetite and strength rapidly increased, and she is now well.
Respectfully,
MRS. O. M. DEVOE."

"* * * I owe much to you, for I verily believe the Plantation Bitters have saved my life.
REV. W. H. WAGGONER, Madrid, N. Y."

"* * * Thou wilt send me two bottles more of thy Plantation Bitters. My wife has been greatly benefited by their use. Thy friend,
ASA CURRIN, Philadelphia, Pa."

"* * * I have been a great sufferer from Dyspepsia, and had to abandon preaching. * * * The Plantation Bitters have cured me.
REV. C. A. S. CATHORN, Rochester, N. Y."

"* * * Send us twenty-four dozen more of your Plantation Bitters, the popularity of which is daily increasing with the guests of our house.
SYKES, CHADWICK & CO.,
Proprietors Willard's Hotel, Washington, D. C."

"* * * I have given the Plantation Bitters to hundreds of our disabled soldiers with the most astonishing effect.
G. W. ANDREWS,
Superintendent Soldiers Home, Cincinnati, O."

"* * * The Plantation Bitters have cured me of liver complaint, of which I was laid up prostrate and had to abandon my business.
H. B. KINGSLEY, Cleveland, O."

"* * * The Plantation Bitters have cured me of a derangement of the kidneys and urinary organs that has distressed me for years. It acts like a charm.
C. C. MOORE, 254 Broadway, N. Y."

etc. etc. etc. etc. etc.

The Plantation Bitters make the weak strong, the languid brilliant, and are exhausted nature's great restorer. They are composed of the celebrated Calisaya Bark, Wintergreen, Sassafras, Roots, Herbs, &c., all preserved in perfectly pure St. Croix Rum.

S.T.—1860.—X.

Persons of sedentary habits troubled with weakness, lassitude, palpitation of the heart, lack of appetite, distress after eating, torpid liver, constipation, &c., deserve to suffer if they will not try them.

They are recommended by the highest medical authorities, and are warranted to produce an *immediate* beneficial effect. They are exceedingly agreeable, perfectly pure and harmless.

NOTICE.—Any person pretending to sell Plantation Bitters in bulk or by the gallon, is a swindler and impostor. It is put up only in our patent log cabin bottle. Beware of bottles refilled with imitation deleterious stuff, for which several persons are already in prison. See that every bottle has our private United States Stamp over the cork unmutilated, and signature on steel plate side label.

Sold by respectable dealers throughout the habitable globe.

SMITH & DAVIS,
81 Front street, Portland,
Agents for the State.
ja6d&wly

NOTICE,
TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS:

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at County Clerk's office, until 10 o'clock, A. M., of Wednesday, the 8th day of March next, for the building of a Court-House, on Block 58, in the City of Portland, for use of Multnomah county. A plan and specifications thereof may be seen at the office of the County Clerk of said county. Separate bids are solicited, as follows:

1st.—For the erection and completion of the entire building in accordance with said plans and specifications, estimating cost thereof with and without heating apparatus.

2d.—For the erection and completion of a portion only of said building, viz: Erecting, enclosing and outside finishing of the building, finishing the basement, jail, offices, and rooms, on the south side of the main entrance hall on the first floor, and for running all the stairs and hymnal in the Court room in accordance with said plan and specifications, estimating cost thereof with and without heating apparatus.

The contract will be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder. Each bidder is required to submit with proposal, the names of two or more responsible sureties. The Commissioners reserve the privilege of rejecting any and all bids. Payment of contract price to be made in coin.

Published by order of County Commissioners.
H. C. COULSON, Clerk,
Multnomah County.
de27dtdwtm13

Kendall's Amboline.

THE GREAT
UNEQUALED PREPARATION
FOR
RESTORING, INVIGORATING, BEAUTIFYING
AND
Dressing
THE
HAIR!

Is a Stimulating, Oily Extract of Barks and Herbs.

It will cure all diseases of the scalp and itching of the head, entirely eradicates the dandruff, prevents the hair from falling out, or from turning prematurely gray, causing it to grow thick and long. It is entirely different from all other preparations, and can be relied on.

Put up in boxes containing two bottles—price, $1. Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
401 and 403 Battery street, corner of Clay,
San Francisco.

SMITH & DAVIS, HODGE & CALEF, W. WEATHERFORD, Portland. ap28daw

SHIP CHANDLERY FOR SALE,

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
SMALL ANCHORS.

Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER, Between Second and Third Streets, on Taylor, opposite M. E. Church, by
Nov. 3, 1864. B. F. SMITH.

Isthmus Butter!

A VERY CHOICE LOT of J. C. and Diamond H Butter. These celebrated brands are the best that come to this market. For sale by
ap25dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Seven Hundred Cases
Downer's Kerosene.

JUST RECEIVED, SEVEN HUNDRED HALF CASES Downer's Kerosene, in patent cans. These packages are especially intended for transportation, as they are not liable to leak. We are selling great inducements to the trade.
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland, Nov. 22, 1864.

Oysters! Oysters!
FRESH
OYSTERS

Constantly received by the Coach direct from Shoalwater Bay, Served up at all hours, in Every Style at my New Stand in the ROUGH DIAMOND Saloon on Washington Street, two doors from my old Stand, where I will be happy to meet my old customers.

Portland, Jan. 11, 1865. WM. BAKER.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between L. Mayer, S. Ackerman, and S. Loupe, forming the firms of MAYER & ACKERMAN, of Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., of Walla Walla, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, S. Ackerman having sold out to J. S. Dannenbaum.

All debts will be paid to MAYER, DANNENBAUM & CO., of Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., of Walla Walla, and all outstanding debts will be collected by the above firms.

LEOPOLD MAYER,
SOLOMON ACKERMAN,
S. LOUPE.

We have this day formed a copartnership with JOSEPH DANNENBAUM, under the firms of MAYER, DANNENBAUM & CO., in Portland, and L. MAYER & CO., in Walla Walla.

S. LOUPE,
February 6, 1865. L. MAYER.

A Well-Improved Farm for Sale.

CONTAINING 167 ACRES WITH GOOD DWELLING HOUSE, BARN, &c., with Fifty Acres of choice Land under Good Cultivation the whole substantially fenced and well watered.

Said Farm is adjoining the town of Milwaukie. For further particulars, enquire of

P. O. C. NEWELL,
feb1dtf Standard Mills, Milwaukie.

Wheat.

CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the Portland Steam Mills.
au827dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

PERUVIAN SYRUP,
OR PROTECTED
Solution of Protoxide of Iron,

Has been used with Great Success in Curing

DYSPEPSIA,

Affections of the Liver, Dropsy, Neuralgia, Bronchitis and Consumptive Tendencies, Disordered State of the Blood, Female Complaints, Chronic Diarrhœa, Scurvy, the Prostrating effects of Lead or Mercury.

GENERAL DEBILITY,

and all Diseases which require a

Tonic and Alterative Medicine.

THE PROOFS OF ITS EFFICACY ARE SO NUMERous, so well authenticated, and of such peculiar character, that sufferers cannot reasonably hesitate to receive the proffered aid.

The class of diseases for which this Syrup provides a cure, is precisely that which has so often baffled the highest order of medical skill. The facts are tangible, the witnesses accessible, and the safety and efficacy of the Syrup incontrovertible.

From well-known Citizens of Boston.

The undersigned having experienced the beneficial effects of the "Peruvian Syrup," do not hesitate to recommend it to the attention of the public.

Rev. JOHN PIERPONT,	THOMAS C. AMORY,
THOMAS A. DEXTER,	PETER HARVEY,
S. H. KENDALL, M. D.,	JAMES C. DUNN,
SAMUEL MAY,	Rev. THOS. WHITTEMORE

Certificate of Dr. Hayes.

It is well known that the Medical effect of Protoxide of Iron is lost by even a very brief exposure to air, and that to maintain a solution of Protoxide of Iron, without further oxidation, has been deemed impossible.

In the Peruvian Syrup, this desirable point is attained by combination in a way before unknown; and this solution may replace all the proto-carbonates, citrates and tartrates of the Materia Medica. A. A. HAYES, M. D.

Assayer to the State of Massachusetts.

16 Boylston street, Boston.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
401 and 403 Battery st., cor. Clay, San Francisco.

SMITH & DAVIS, HODGE & CALEF, W. WEATHERFORD, Portland. ap26

IODINE WATER.

IODINE WATER IS THE MOST IMPORTANT DIScovery of modern chemistry, and it is impossible to overestimate its potency as a remedial agent. Iodine has been considered the most useful article in Materia Medica, and many of the most scientific and practical chemists and physicians have investigated its effects upon the human system. This is to act upon the

HEART,
LIVER, KIDNEYS,
DIGESTIVE ORGANS and GLANDULAR SYSTEM,

and to have great control over

SCROFULOUS AFFECTIONS.

Notwithstanding the zeal and ability which have been devoted to its investigation, it remained almost useless, until Dr. Henry Anders, a physician and chemist of New York, after years of patient labor and experiment, discovered a chemical process which enabled him to dissolve

PURE IODINE IN PURE WATER,

without a solvent. This, considered impossible by the scientific world, is attested by certificates of analysis from Dr. J. R. Chilton, of this city, and Prof. Booth, U. S. Mint, Philadelphia. The importance of this discovery was so highly appreciated by the Faculty that it was published in the Medical Journals, and its use recommended to practitioners (see "American Medical Monthly," July 6, 1856, page 76.)

This valuable medicine is now available to the public for the cure of Scrofula in all its manifold forms, Consumption, Cancer, Heart, Liver and Kidney Diseases, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Nervous Affections, Dyspepsia, Bronchitis, etc.

AS A TONIC

Its operation is evinced by strengthening the digestive organs and increased nutrition of the body is the result of the employment of Iodine. The patient recovers flesh, strength and color, hitherto pale, relaxed and feeble, he becomes full, strong and florid.

Full directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists. Price, $1 per bottle. Prepared by Dr. H. Anders & Co., Physicians and Chemists, New York.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
401 and 403 Battery street, corner of Clay,
San Francisco.

HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS, W. WEATHERFORD, Portland. ap26daw

ALLEN'S
LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,
Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts, gives strength to the digestive organs; brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION. IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it, if only taken in time.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.

SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Oct. 24, 1864—dawtf General Agents for the State.

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,
Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,
GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.

THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATtended this invaluable medicine renders it the most valuable one ever discovered. No language can convey an adequate idea of the immediate and almost miraculous change which it occasions in the debilitated and shattered system. In fact it stands unrivalled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above-mentioned, and also

DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
GLEET, FLUOR ALBUS,

And in every disease in any way connected with the disorder or decay of the Procreative Functions. Persons about to marry, if conscious of any weakness, should take the

CONSTITUTION WATER,

Whether broken down by excess, weak by nature, or impaired by sickness, the unstrung and relaxed organization is at once rebraced, revivified and built up. Well may this celebrated medicine be called the

MEDICAL WONDER.

The dispirited, trembling victim of depression and debility becomes a new man; he stands erect, he moves with a firm step; his mind, which was previously sunk in gloom or an almost idiotic apathy, becomes bright and active, and he goes forth regenerated, conscious of new vigor. The tissues are restored by the CONSTITUTION itself, and restored to its normal condition.

IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS, AND
CATARRH OF THE BLADDER,
STRANGURY AND BURNING,
OR PAINFUL
URINATING,
CALCULUS, GRAVEL,
BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS
OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.

For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in these cases, and you will ever give praise to

CONSTITUTION WATER.

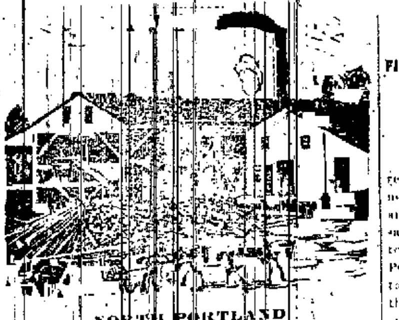
Males or Females,

Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back, and through your hips? CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.

DR. W. H. GREGG, Proprietor.
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
401 and 403 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco.

SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. ap27



NORTH PORTLAND
STEAM SAW MILL,

HARBAUGH & STITZEL, PROPRIETORS,

Situated One Block North of the Gas Works,

IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING ORDER, capable of cutting 4,500,000 feet of Lumber per year.

To are now receiving a large supply of logs from the Columbia Slough, and are prepared to furnish all kinds of

ASSORTED BILL LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed.

Tongued and Grooved Flooring,
Siding, Pickets, Laths, etc., etc.

BILLS OF CARGO LUMBER SHIPPED ON SHORT NOTICE.

All orders from a distance promptly attended to.

OFFICE.—No. 81 Front street—over Humiston, Wilson & Co's Brick Store.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, June 15, 1864. dtf

Boxes! Boxes!

WE ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL KINDS and dimensions of BOXES on short notice.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL,
Office, No. 81 Front street.

Planing Mills.

WE ARE PREPARED TO PLANE AND TONGUE and Groove Lumber at THE LOWEST CASH PRICES.

North Portland Steam Saw Mills.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, Oregon, June 15, 1864.

UNION IRON WORKS,
OAK STREET,

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform their patrons and the public in general that they are now ready to do all kinds of

IRON AND BRASS WORK,
Boilers, Engines,
QUARTZ, GRIST, AND SAW MILL
Machinery,
HORSE-POWERS, PUMPS,

HOISTING GEAR, &c., &c.,
Furnished on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the interior promptly attended to.

Address FREDERICK DIERSCHNEIDER,
jy23tf Union Foundry, Portland, Oregon.

THE EYES! THE EYES!!

DR. H. BIGELOW,
OCCULIST AND AURIST,

Lately associated with Dr. Pardee, at San Francisco, has opened an office at No. 88 Front street, corner of Washington, opposite the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.

All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the real Eye.

Portland, November 4, 1867. dtf

AT THE GREEN BAND-BOX.
MRS. E. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINER,
DRY-GOODS,
Notion & Fancy Goods
STORE,

No. 107 First Street, between Morrison and Alder.

HATS AND BONNETS ALTERED, BLEACHED Pressed and Trimmed.

CLOAKS AND MANTILLAS—a large variety on hand and made to order.

Thankful for past favors, Mrs. E. Van Fridach, would respectfully call the attention of the Ladies to her newly fitted up Millinery Department, where may be found

BONNETS AND HATS

of the Latest Paris & New York Patterns

in endless variety.

New Goods received by every Steamer. ap12d3m

LEFFEL'S AMERICAN
DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEEL!

LEFFEL'S AMERICAN TURBINE HAS many advantages over all other Wheels, both Turbines and Overshot.

It has competed successfully with every variety of Wheel, and has always proved itself victorious.

This Wheel has been in use nearly Three Years in the States and HAS NEVER MADE A FAILURE.

It is CHEAPER than an Overshot, MORE DURABLE, and will YIELD A HIGHER PER CENT. OF POWER from the same quantity of water. We have introduced it on this coast. They are not all in operation yet, but will be in a few days. The following testimonial is from an old and experienced Millwright, well known in this State:

WESTPORT, Clatsop Co., Oregon,
Nov. 19th, 1864.

Messrs. LEFFEL & MYERS—*Dear Sirs:* We have plenty of water now, and your DOUBLE TURBINE is in successful operation. We are satisfied that your Wheel is fully equal, if not superior to the Overshot. With the same water that the Overshot uses, **we can do more work with the Turbine than with the Overshot.** I have tried many Wheels which were claimed to be superior to the Overshot but yours is the first I have found. Hence we do not hesitate to recommend the **American Double Turbine** as the most efficient economizer of water to our knowledge.

JOHN WEST & CO.

We desire all who want Wheels to visit the following named places and see actual demonstration of the above facts:

J. H. West & Co., Westport, Clatsop County, Oregon;
Lewis Love, Vancouver, W. T.;
H. B. Lambing, [illegible], W. T.;
Hampton Kells, three miles East of Portland;
Styles & Co., Oregon City.

Address
Dec. 23, 1864. LEFFEL & MYERS,
Portland, Oregon,
Care Richards & McCraken.

N. B.—A new supply of Wheels will be brought out next May or June. Orders will be filled and supplied according to date of order. dec23d1w6m

Sheriff's Sale.

NOTICE is hereby given that on Tuesday, the 28th day of February, A. D. 1865, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 P. M., at the Court House door, I will sell at public auction Lot (3) in Block 250 in the City of Portland, in Multnomah County, Oregon, to satisfy an execution to me directed, in favor of J. R. Witherall and against O. D. Brick.

Portland, Jan. 27th 1865.
JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff Multnomah Co., Oregon.
dtd

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE.

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

PATTERN-MAKER,

[illegible] will furnish ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS FURNISHED ON SHORTEST NOTICE.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

DAVID MONASTES.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the style of

Jaretzky & Wagner,

is this day dissolved. The debts due the late firm must be paid to

JOHN & HENRY WAGNER,

who are authorized to collect the same, and who have full and sole right to the business, and all indebtedness of the late firm will be paid by the new firm.

M. JARETZKY,
JOHN WAGNER,
HENRY WAGNER.

Portland, Feb. 1, 1865. tf

Lyon's California Ale.

THE UNDERSIGNED AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF this justly celebrated brand of ALE will sell it at San Francisco cost, and freight added. Will also buy the ale empty barrels and half barrels.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

THE OREGONIAN,
A
FIRST CLASS POLITICAL AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER
Published Daily and Weekly.

PROSPECTUS FOR THE FIFTEENTH VOLUME,
Commencing November 19th, 1864.

The character of the OREGONIAN, which has been regularly issued for fourteen years, (being the oldest newspaper in the State) has become so well established, and is so favorably known, that we hardly deem it necessary at the present time to announce that it will continue to be a FIRST-CLASS INDEPENDENT FAMILY AND POLITICAL NEWSPAPER. We shall spare no efforts towards further improvement and progress, and to make the OREGONIAN not only a complete compendium of current news and passing events, but also a pleasant fireside companion and a faithful commercial guide. It will contain full reports of important naval, military and political movements, with Stories, Sketches, Poetry, Editorials upon current topics, Correspondence from different sources and Telegraphic Dispatches up to the time of going to press.

It is the only paper in Oregon that gives full and ungarbled Telegraphic Reports, and that receives these Reports in full, expressly for its own columns.

The size of the WEEKLY is much enlarged with the commencement of the present volume, but the price remains still at the low sum of THREE DOLLARS per annum, hoping thereby to secure an increase of circulation as the reward of our enterprise.

Our columns will be devoted to the advocacy of Union principles, and we hope by a candid and courteous discussion of political principles to command readers of every political complexion and the respect of all our readers.

We shall specially endeavor to conserve the interests and merit the patronage of the large and important mining regions of Idaho, Washington and our own State, to publish all matters of interest relating thereto, and do full justice to their growth and importance, and shall endeavor to receive interesting and reliable correspondence from that section of country.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

For the Daily,

One copy one year	$10 00
Six months	6 00
Three months	3 00

For the Weekly,

One copy one year	$3 00
Six months	2 00
Three months	1 00

☞ Our friends are invited to aid us in extending the circulation of the paper.

Address HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher WEEKLY OREGONIAN,
Portland, Oregon.

Agents for the Oregonian.

The following persons are authorized to receive and receipt for the OREGONIAN:

N. O. Parrish & Co.	Salem
Geo. Meier and W. H. K. Mellen	Corvallis
J. B. Underwood	Eugene City
Jesse Moreland	Needy
S. Handsaker	Oakland
M. M. Crow	Fr[illegible]
W. C. Woodcock	Starr's Point
John Barrows	Albany
D. Smith	Forest Grove
H. J. Waldron	Dalles City
Kelly & Johnson and H. Parker	Walla Walla
F. M. Sargent	Olympia
J. H. Munson	Steilacoom
W. W. Parker	Ast[illegible]
M. C. Israel	Union
Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla
A. B. Brower	Lewiston
Geo. E. Getchell	Amity
I. E. Gleason	Bellpool
L. P. Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco

"A Complete Pictorial History of the Times."

"The best, cheapest, and most successful Family Paper in the Union."

HARPER'S WEEKLY,
SPLENDIDLY ILLUSTRATED.

Critical Notices of the Press.

"The best Family Paper published in the United States.—*New London Advertiser.*

"The MODEL NEWSPAPER of our country—complete in all the departments of an American Family Paper—HARPER'S WEEKLY has earned for itself a right to its title 'A JOURNAL OF CIVILIZATION.'"—*New York Evening Post.*

"This Paper furnishes *the best illustrations.* Our future historians will enrich themselves out of Harper's Weekly long after writers, and painters, and publishers are turned to dust."—*New York Evangelist.*

"A necessity in every household."—*Boston Transcript.*

"It is at once a leading political and historical annal of the nation."—*Philadelphia Press.*

"The best of its class in America."—*Boston Traveller.*

SUBSCRIPIONS.
1865.

Harper's Weekly for California

Being desirous of extending the influence of their publications in this section, the Publishers of HARPER'S MAGAZINE and WEEKLY will pay *particular attention* to subscriptions from the PACIFIC STATES, and subscribers may rely upon the prompt arrival of their papers by each mail from New York. Postmasters and others desirous of getting up Clubs will be supplied with a handsome pictorial Show-bill on application.

The Publishers have perfected a system of mailing by which they can supply the MAGAZINE and WEEKLY *promptly* to those who prefer to receive their periodicals directly from the Office of Publication.

The postage on HARPER'S WEEKLY is 20 cents a year, which must be paid at the *subscriber's* post-office.

Terms:

HARPER'S WEEKLY, one year $4 00

An Extra Copy of either the WEEKLY or MAGAZINE will be supplied gratis for every Club of FIVE SUBSCRIBERS at $4 00 each, in one remittance; or Six Copies for $20.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.

The Annual Volumes of HARPER'S WEEKLY, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, free of expense, for $6 each. *A Complete Set, comprising Eight Volumes,* sent on receipt of cash at the rate of $4 50 per Vol., *freight at expense of purchaser.* Address

HARPER & BROTHERS,
FRANKLIN SQUARE, NEW YORK.

"Unquestionably the best sustained work of the kind in the World."

HARPER'S
NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

Critical Notices of the Press.

It is the foremost Magazine of the day. The fireside never had a more delightful companion, nor the million a more enterprising friend, than Harper's Magazine.—*Methodist Protestant* (Baltimore).

The most popular Monthly in the world.—*New York Observer.*

We must refer in terms of eulogy to the high tone and varied excellence of HARPER'S MAGAZINE—a journal with a monthly circulation of 170,000 copies—in whose pages are to be found some of the choicest light and general reading of the day. We speak of this work as an evidence of the American People; and the popularity it has acquired is merited. Each Number contains fully 144 pages of reading matter, appropriately illustrated with good wood-cuts; and it combines in itself the racy monthly and the more philosophical quarterly, blended with the best features of the daily journal. It has great power in the dissemination of a love of pure literature.—*Trubner's Guide to American Literature, London.*

The volumes bound constitute of themselves a library of miscellaneous reading such as cannot be found in the same compass in any other publication that has come under our notice.—*Boston Courier.*

CALIFORNIA SUBSCRIPTIONS.
1865.

Being desirous of extending the influence of their publications in this section, the publishers of HARPER'S MAGAZINE and WEEKLY will pay *particular attention* to subscriptions from the PACIFIC STATES, and subscribers may rely upon the prompt arrival of their Magazines by each mail.

The Publishers have perfected a system of mailing by which they can supply the MAGAZINE and WEEKLY *promptly* to those who prefer to receive their periodicals directly from the Office of Publication.

The postage on HARPER'S MAGAZINE is 24 cents a year, which must be paid at the *subscriber's* post-office.

Terms:

HARPER'S MAGAZINE, one year $4 00

An Extra Copy of either the MAGAZINE or WEEKLY will be supplied gratis for every Club of FIVE SUBSCRIBERS at $4 00 each in one remittance; or Six Copies for $20.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.

A Complete set Comprising Twenty-nine Volumes, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, freight at expense of purchaser, for $2 25 per volume. *Single volumes,* by mail, *postpaid,* $3 00. Cloth cases, for binding, 58 cents, by mail, postpaid. Address

HARPER & BROTHERS,
FRANKLIN SQUARE, NEW YORK.

Commission and Purchasing Agent,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party, or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

WM. T. COLEMAN & CO., San Francisco.
J. H. COGHILL & CO., "
C. LANGLEY, Druggist, "
FLINT, PEABODY & CO., "
IRA P. RANKIN, "
ROSS, DEMPSTER & CO., "
J. ANTHONY & CO. Union Office, Sacramento,
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian.*

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, etc., will be selected by competent judges. L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

VOL. V.

The Daily Oregon

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Propri

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is publis morning, except Sunday, and delivered to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week, copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, of the State at **$10 per annum, in ad** **$5 for six months; $3 for three m** ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a sel the best articles in the Daily, will be publish Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six and **$1** for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington s trance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 6 ington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAK
FORWARDING AND COMMIS
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San F Victoria and Portland Markets; also give particul tion to the purchase of Merchandise of every des in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and markets; and to forwarding goods in, from and the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS, JOHN McCRAKEN,
111 Clay street, Steamship Land
San Francisco. Front st., Por
Portland, November 5, 1864.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.)

Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers

Stoves, Tin-Plate, Shee
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin
JAPANNED WA

Agents for the sale of TILTON & McFARLA

CELEBRATED

FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SA
Corner Front and Stark Str

nov13 PORTLAND, OREGON.

HENRY LAW & CO.,
Portland,
Produce and Commissio
MERCHANTS,

Will also receive and forward Goods to our H UMATILLA.

H. L. & CO. have constantly on hand, and recei every steamer from New York, a good supply of

Wagon Materia

of all kinds, consisting of Hubs, Spokes, Felloe Rims, Shafts, Poles, Plough Beams and Handles, and Hickory Plank, all of which we will sell at Sa cisco prices for Cash or City acceptance.

For sale—Three of **Townsend's Plant Mills,** for Grinding Flour, Feed, &c., will grind is Wheat per hour. Price, $75.

JOHN B. MILLER
(Late Miller & Kruhn.)
Practical Watchmaker
NEW STORE and NEW GOO

IN CARTER'S BLOCK, OPPOSITE PIONEER HOT
STORE ON WASHINGTON STRE

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO Citizens of Portland, and the interior towns, country in general, that I have opened my New with a very extensive and well selected assortmen

Gold and Silver Watche

From the most Celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS, OF VARIOUS STYLE

DIAMONDS, Jewelry and Silver Ware, all of the and most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given CLEANING AN *PAIRING FINE WATCHES,* and satisfaction feed.

Watches and Jewelry of every description repa short notice. mar13d JOHN B. MIL

BOISE COLLECTION
J. M. SHEPHERD,

(Late of Tracy & Co's Express,)

HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PL ville, (Boise Mines), will attend promptly t lections sent to or left him.

REFERENCES:
Tracy & King, John McCroken,
A. D. Fitch Matthew Keith,

L. M. PARRISH.

CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED selves together as

COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKE

and also as

Employment and Intelligence Age

will give especial attention to the SALE OF RE TATE, RENTING HOUSES, securing employme those who wish to work in any business whatever

Will collect and disburse money, and will atten tually to all Mercantile and other business order

OFFICE—No. 107 Front street, opposite the Pos Portland, Oregon.
o31tf PARRISH & HOL

D. WM. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.

Particular attention paid to Colle Debts.

By permission, reference is made to
Donahoe, Ralston & Co. John Anderson, Howard & Co; H. Webster & Co., A. S. Rosenbaum & Jacob Davidson, D. R. Colton,
ap7 SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

LANSING STOUT. C. H. LARRA

STOUT & LARRABEE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LA
STARK'S BUILDING,
Front Street, Opposite Arrigoni's

oct29 PORTLAND, OREGON.

FRANK COOPER,
STOCK BROKE
Commercial Street, Salem, Oreg

WILL BUY AND SELL
BOISE, OWYHEE, AND SANT
ja28 MINING STOCK!

E. RAYNOR,
COPYIST AND DRAUGHTSM

ROOM NO. 8, VAUGHN'S BUILDING

No. 5 Morrison Street,

ja28 PORTLAND.

MADAM VE CONTE,
FORTUNE-TELLE

CLEVERLY RELATES THE PAST, CLEAR plains the present, and reliably predicts th Do you want to be successful in love or law, consult Madame Veconte, First street, between W and Stark. Consultation fee, $

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE Portland, fully prepared with a large assort ment of superior Dental Materials, just received York, to perform all the operations in his may be called on to perform at reasonable rates

Nov 9, 1864.

A GOOD CHANCE TO MAKE MO

CANVASSING AGENTS WANTED in eve throughout Oregon, and Washington Te Large monthly wages can be realized by men prise. For particulars, apply by letter to

1y13tf A. HUT
Or in person, to JAMES ST
se17 At Harker Bros., Portland, O